

# HSK3.0 Level 2 Vocabulary 1-200

## 88 Nouns

|   |    |         |                         |                                              |                |                                                            |
|---|----|---------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | 爱好 | àihào   | hobby                   | Yóuyóǒng shì tā de xīn àihào.                | 游泳是他的新爱好。      | Swimming is his new hobby.                                 |
| 2 | 白色 | báisè   | white (color)           | Wǒ de bāo shì báisè de, búshì hēisè de.      | 我的包是白色的，不是黑色的。 | My bag is white, not black.                                |
| 3 | 班  | bān     | class                   | Wǒmen bān yǒu sānshí gè xuésheng.            | 我们班有三十个学生。     | There are thirty students in our class.                    |
| 4 | 包  | bāo     | bag                     | Wǒ de péngyou sòng le wǒ yí gè bāo.          | 我的朋友送了我一个包。    | My friend gave me a bag.                                   |
| 5 | 本子 | běnzǐ   | notebook                | Nǐ zài běnzi shàng huà le shénme?            | 你在本子上画了什么？     | What did you draw in the notebook?                         |
| 6 | 笔  | bǐ      | pen                     | Bǐ hé běnzi dōu zài nǐ de bāo lǐ.            | 笔和本子都在你的包里。    | The pen and the notebook are both in your bag.             |
| 7 | 车站 | chēzhàn | bus stop; train station | Wǒ dào chēzhàn de shíhòu, chē yǐjīng zǒu le. | 我到车站的时候，车已经走了。 | When I arrived at the station, the train had already left. |
| 8 | 床  | chuáng  | bed                     | Wǒ de māo xǐhuan zài chuáng shàng shuìjiào.  | 我的猫喜欢在床上睡觉。    | My cat likes to sleep on the bed.                          |
| 9 | 词  | cí      | word                    | Tā jīntiān jiāo le wǒ hěnduō xīn cí.         | 他今天教了我很多新词。    | He taught me many new words today.                         |

|    |     |             |                                              |                                            |                 |                                                   |
|----|-----|-------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 10 | 地铁  | dìtiě       | subway                                       | Wǒmen kěyǐ zuò dìtiě qù jīchǎng.           | 我们可以坐地铁去机场。     | We can take the subway to the airport.            |
| 11 | 饭馆  | fànguǎn     | restaurant                                   | Nà jiā fànguǎn de cài hěn hǎochī.          | 那家饭馆的菜很好吃。      | The food at that restaurant is very delicious.    |
| 12 | 高   | gāo         | height; altitude<br>(usually not used alone) | Tā de shēngāo shì yī mǐ bā.                | 他的身高是一米八。       | He is 1.8 meters tall.                            |
| 13 | 高中  | gāozhōng    | high school                                  | Wǒ jiějie zài gāozhōng jiāo zhōngwén.      | 我姐姐在高中教中文。      | My older sister teaches Chinese at a high school. |
| 14 | 个子  | gèzi        | height (of a person)                         | Nǐ jiā shéi gèzi zuìgāo?                   | 你家谁个子最高?        | Who is the tallest in your family?                |
| 15 | 公交车 | gōngjiāochē | bus                                          | Gōngjiāochē shàng yǒu hěnduō rén.          | 公交车上有很多人。       | There are many people on the bus.                 |
| 16 | 黑色  | hēisè       | black (color)                                | Wǒ juéde hēisè de kùzi bǐ báisè de hǎokàn. | 我觉得黑色的裤子比白色的好看。 | I think black pants look better than white.       |
| 17 | 红茶  | hóngchá     | black tea                                    | Nǐ xiǎng hē hóngchá háishì lǜchá?          | 你想喝红茶还是绿茶?      | Would you like black tea or green tea?            |
| 18 | 红色  | hóngsè      | red (color)                                  | Hóngsè de zì shì shénme yìsi?              | 红色的字是什么意思?      | What do the red characters mean?                  |
| 19 | 后面  | hòumiàn     | back; behind                                 | Zuò zài nǐ hòumiàn de rén shì shéi?        | 坐在你后面的人是谁?      | Who is the person sitting behind you?             |
| 20 | 花   | huā         | flower                                       | Zhuōzi shàng de huā shì tā sòng de.        | 桌子上的花是他送的。      | He gave me the flowers on the table.              |
| 21 | 画   | huà         | drawing; painting                            | Zhè shì wǒ xiǎoshíhou huà de huà.          | 这是我小时候画的画。      | This is a drawing I did when I was a child.       |

|    |    |         |              |                                                             |                   |                                                            |
|----|----|---------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 22 | 机场 | jīchǎng | airport      | Wǒ yǐjīng zài jīchǎng děng le liǎng gè xiǎoshí le.          | 我已经在机场等了两个小时了。    | I've already been waiting at the airport for two hours.    |
| 23 | 机票 | jīpiào  | plane ticket | Qù Běijīng de jīpiào duōshao qián?                          | 去北京的机票多少钱?        | How much is the plane ticket to Beijing?                   |
| 24 | 教室 | jiàoshì | classroom    | Wǒ de shǒujī hái zài jiàoshì lǐ.                            | 我的手机还在教室里。        | My cellphone is still in the classroom.                    |
| 25 | 酒店 | jiǔdiàn | hotel        | Zhè jiā jiǔdiàn de zǎofàn hěn bù hǎochī.                    | 这家酒店的早饭很不好吃。      | The breakfast at this hotel is very bad.                   |
| 26 | 咖啡 | kāfēi   | coffee       | Wǒ měitiān zǎoshang dōu hē yì bēi rè kāfēi.                 | 我每天早上都喝一杯热咖啡。     | I drink a cup of hot coffee every morning.                 |
| 27 | 开始 | kāishǐ  | start        | Wǒ juéde zhè shì yí gè hǎo de kāishǐ.                       | 我觉得这是一个好的开始。      | I think this is a good start.                              |
| 28 | 考试 | kǎoshì  | exam         | Wǒ juéde zhè cì kǎoshì bù nán.                              | 我觉得这次考试不难。        | I feel this exam is not difficult.                         |
| 29 | 可能 | kěnéng  | possibility  | Nǐ juéde yǒu zhège kěnéng ma?                               | 你觉得有这个可能吗?        | Do you think this is a possibility?                        |
| 30 | 裤子 | kùzi    | pants        | Jīntiān tiānqì hěn lěng, suǒyǐ wǒ chuān le liǎng tiáo kùzi. | 今天天气很冷，所以我穿了两条裤子。 | The weather is cold today, so I put on two pairs of pants. |
| 31 | 篮球 | lánqiú  | basketball   | Dǎ lánqiú shì tā zuì xǐhuan de yùndòng.                     | 打篮球是他最喜欢的运动。      | Playing basketball is his favorite sport.                  |
| 32 | 里面 | lǐmiàn  | inside       | Nǐ de shǒujī zài wǒ de bāo lǐmiàn.                          | 你的手机在我的包里面。       | Your phone is inside my bag.                               |

|    |    |         |                              |                                                        |                  |                                                                     |
|----|----|---------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 33 | 楼  | lóu     | building; floor              | Shāngchǎng yī lóu yǒu yí gè dà chāoshì.                | 商场一楼有一个大超市。      | There is a big supermarket on the first floor of the shopping mall. |
| 34 | 路  | lù      | road; way; path              | Nǐ xiǎng zǒu nǎ yì tiáo lù?                            | 你想走哪一条路?         | Which path do you want to take?                                     |
| 35 | 路上 | lùshang | on the road; on the way      | Wǒ yǐjīng zài lùshang le, shí fēnzhōng hòu dào gōngsī. | 我已经在路上了，十分钟后到公司。 | I'm already on my way; I'll be at the company in ten minutes.       |
| 36 | 绿茶 | lǜchá   | green tea                    | Wǒ juéde lǜchá bǐ hóngchá hǎohē.                       | 我觉得绿茶比红茶好喝。      | I think green tea tastes better than black tea.                     |
| 37 | 绿色 | lǜsè    | green (color)                | Yīshēng ràng wǒ duō chī lǜsè de cài.                   | 医生让我多吃绿色的菜。      | The doctor asked me to eat more green vegetables.                   |
| 38 | 门  | mén     | door                         | Qǐng bāng wǒ kāi yíxià mén.                            | 请帮我开一下门。         | Please help me open the door.                                       |
| 39 | 门口 | ménkǒu  | entrance; doorway            | Ménkǒu yǒu rén zài děng nǐ.                            | 门口有人在等你。         | There is someone waiting for you at the door.                       |
| 40 | 门票 | ménpiào | admission or entrance ticket | Zhèlǐ de ménpiào fēicháng guì.                         | 这里的门票非常贵。        | The tickets here are very expensive.                                |
| 41 | 名  | míng    | rank; position               | Shéi shì dì-yī míng?                                   | 谁是第一名?           | Who is in first place?                                              |
| 42 | 奶茶 | nǎichá  | milk tea                     | Zhè jiā diàn de nǎichá hǎo bù hǎohē?                   | 这家店的奶茶好不好喝?      | Is the milk tea from this shop good?                                |

|    |     |          |                 |                                                                  |                    |                                                                                       |
|----|-----|----------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 43 | 奶奶  | nǎinai   | grandmother     | Wǒ qù yàodiàn bāng nǎinai mǎi yào.                               | 我去药店帮奶奶买药。         | I am going to the pharmacy to buy medicine for my grandmother.                        |
| 44 | 男孩儿 | nánhái   | boy             | Wǒ bú rènshi nàge chuān hēisè yīfu de nánhái.                    | 我不认识那个穿黑色衣服的男孩儿。   | I don't know that boy who is wearing black clothes.                                   |
| 45 | 鸟   | niǎo     | bird            | Nà zhī niǎo bú huì fēi.                                          | 那只鸟不会飞。            | That bird cannot fly.                                                                 |
| 46 | 女孩儿 | nǚhái    | girl            | Nàge nǚhái tiàowǔ tiào de zhēn hǎo.                              | 那个女孩儿跳舞跳得真好。       | That girl dances really well.                                                         |
| 47 | 旁边  | pángbiān | beside; next to | Nǐ de shǒujī jiù zài diànnǎo pángbiān.                           | 你的手机就在电脑旁边。        | Your phone is right next to the computer.                                             |
| 48 | 票   | piào     | ticket          | Wǒ yǐjīng mǎi le qù Běijīng de huǒchēpiào.                       | 我已经买了去北京的火车票。      | I have already bought the train ticket to Beijing.                                    |
| 49 | 妻子  | qīzi     | wife            | Tā de qīzi shì zhège xuéxiào de lǎoshī.                          | 他的妻子是这个学校的老师。      | His wife is a teacher in this school.                                                 |
| 50 | 前面  | qiánmiàn | front           | Wǒ qiánmiàn hái yǒu wǔ gè rén, kěnéng yào zài děng shí fēnzhōng. | 我前面还有五个人，可能要再等十分钟。 | There are still five people in front of me, I might have to wait another ten minutes. |
| 51 | 球   | qiú      | ball            | Yīnwèi xià dà yǔ le, suǒyǐ wǒmen bùnéng qù dǎqiú le.             | 因为下大雨了，所以我们不能去打球了。 | Because it rained heavily, we can't go play ball.                                     |
| 52 | 肉   | ròu      | meat            | Zhège bāozi lǐ méiyǒu ròu.                                       | 这个包子里没有肉。          | There is no meat in this steamed bun.                                                 |

|    |    |            |                                           |                                                     |                  |                                                   |
|----|----|------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 53 | 商场 | shāngchǎng | shopping mall                             | Zhè jiā shāngchǎng lǐ de yīfú hěn piányi.           | 这家商场里的衣服很便宜。     | The clothes in this shopping mall are very cheap. |
| 54 | 上面 | shàngmiàn  | top (when used with "zài", it means "on") | Nǐ de shū zài zhuōzi shàngmiàn.                     | 你的书在桌子上面。        | Your book is on the table.                        |
| 55 | 身体 | shēntǐ     | body; health                              | Hē tài duō kāfēi duì shēntǐ bùhǎo.                  | 喝太多咖啡对身体不好。      | Drinking too much coffee is bad for your health.  |
| 56 | 生日 | shēngrì    | birthday                                  | Jīntiān shì tā de shí suì shēngrì.                  | 今天是他的十岁生日。       | Today is his 10th birthday.                       |
| 57 | 时  | shí        | (verb / action) + 时 = when; while         | Zǒulù shí búyào kàn shǒujī.                         | 走路时不要看手机。        | Don't look at your phone while walking.           |
| 58 | 事情 | shìqing    | matter; affair                            | Zhè shì wǒ zìjǐ de shìqing, qǐng nǐ bié zài wèn le. | 这是我自己的事情，请你别再问了。 | This is my own affair; please stop asking.        |
| 59 | 手  | shǒu       | hand                                      | Tā de shǒu bǐ wǒ de dà.                             | 他的手比我的大。         | His hands are bigger than mine.                   |
| 60 | 手表 | shǒubiǎo   | watch                                     | Zhè kuài shǒubiǎo shì wǒ bàba sòng wǒ de.           | 这块手表是我爸爸送我的。     | My father gave me this watch.                     |
| 61 | 书包 | shūbāo     | schoolbag                                 | Nàge shūbāo wǒ yǐjīng xǐ le.                        | 那个书包我已经洗了。       | I have already washed that schoolbag.             |
| 62 | 题  | tí         | exam question                             | Nàge tí wǒ zuòcuò le.                               | 那个题我做错了。         | I got that question wrong.                        |
| 63 | 头  | tóu        | head                                      | Wǒ tóu téng le liǎng tiān le.                       | 我头疼了两天了。         | My head has been hurting for two days.            |
| 64 | 外国 | wàiguó     | foreign country                           | Wǒmen xuéxiào yǒu hěnduō wàiguó xuésheng.           | 我们学校有很多外国学生。     | There are many foreign students in our school.    |

|    |     |            |                                                         |                                                 |                     |                                                     |
|----|-----|------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 65 | 外面  | wàimiàn    | outside                                                 | Búyào zhàn zài wàimiàn,<br>jìnlái zuò.          | 不要站在外面，进来坐。         | Don't stand outside, come in and<br>have a seat.    |
| 66 | 网上  | wǎngshang  | online                                                  | Wǒ jīngcháng zài wǎngshang<br>mǎi shū.          | 我经常在网上买书。           | I often buy books online.                           |
| 67 | 洗手间 | xǐshǒujiān | bathroom; toilet                                        | Qǐngwèn, xǐshǒujiān zài nǎr?                    | 请问，洗手间在哪儿？          | Excuse me, where is the bathroom?                   |
| 68 | 下面  | xiàmiàn    | bottom (when<br>used with "zài",<br>it means:<br>under) | Nǐ de kùzi zài chuáng<br>xiàmiàn.               | 你的裤子在床下面。           | Your pants are under the bed.                       |
| 69 | 小孩儿 | xiǎoháir   | child                                                   | Zhège xiǎoháir hěn ài<br>shuōhuà.               | 这个小孩儿很爱说话。          | This child loves to talk.                           |
| 70 | 小时候 | xiǎoshíhou | when<br>(someone) was<br>a child                        | Tā xiǎoshíhou hěn piàoliang.                    | 她小时候很漂亮。            | She was very pretty when she was a<br>child.        |
| 71 | 姓   | xìng       | surname; last<br>name                                   | Shéi zhīdào lǎoshī de xìng?                     | 谁知道老师的姓？            | Who knows the teacher's last<br>name?               |
| 72 | 姓名  | xìngmíng   | full name                                               | Nǐ néng gàosu wǒ nàge<br>nǚháir de xìngmíng ma? | 你能告诉我那个女孩儿的姓名<br>吗？ | Can you tell me the full name of that<br>girl?      |
| 73 | 颜色  | yánsè      | color                                                   | Nǐ zhīdào tā de chē shì<br>shénme yánsè de ma?  | 你知道他的车是什么颜色的吗？      | Do you know what color his car is?                  |
| 74 | 眼睛  | yǎnjīng    | eye                                                     | Tā de yǎnjīng shì lǜsè de.                      | 他的眼睛是绿色的。           | His eyes are green.                                 |
| 75 | 药   | yào        | medicine                                                | Búyào wàng le chī yào.                          | 不要忘了吃药。             | Don't forget to take your medicine.                 |
| 76 | 药店  | yàodiàn    | pharmacy                                                | Wǒ yào qù yàodiàn mǎi diǎn<br>yào.              | 我要去药店买点药。           | I am going to the pharmacy to buy<br>some medicine. |

|    |    |         |                  |                                                       |                   |                                                                        |
|----|----|---------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 77 | 爷爷 | yéye    | grandfather      | Yéye suīrán bāshí suì le, dànshì shēntǐ fēicháng hǎo. | 爷爷虽然八十岁了，但是身体非常好。 | Although grandpa is eighty years old, (but) he is in very good health. |
| 78 | 意思 | yìsi    | meaning          | Nǐ zhīdào zhège cí de yìsi ma?                        | 你知道这个词的意思吗？       | Do you know the meaning of this word?                                  |
| 79 | 右  | yòu     | right (side)     | Wǒmen wǎng zuǒ zǒu hái shì wǎng yòu zǒu?              | 我们往左走还是往右走？       | Should we go left or right?                                            |
| 80 | 右边 | yòubian | right side       | Xǐshǒujiān zài yòubian ma?                            | 洗手间在右边吗？          | Is the toilet on the right?                                            |
| 81 | 鱼  | yú      | fish             | Shuǐ lǐ yǒu hěnduō yú.                                | 水里有很多鱼。           | There are many fish in the water.                                      |
| 82 | 运动 | yùndòng | sports; exercise | Pǎobù shì yí gè hěn hǎo de yùndòng.                   | 跑步是一个很好的运动。       | Running is a very good exercise.                                       |
| 83 | 站  | zhàn    | station          | Nǐ zài nǎ yí zhàn xià?                                | 你在哪一站下？           | Which station will you get off?                                        |
| 84 | 丈夫 | zhàngfu | husband          | Tā zhàngfu shì zhè jiā gōngsī de jīnglǐ.              | 她丈夫是这家公司的经理。      | Her husband is the manager of this company.                            |
| 85 | 周  | zhōu    | week             | Wǒ zhè zhōu hěn máng, méiyǒu shíjiān yùndòng.         | 我这周很忙，没有时间运动。     | I'm very busy this week and don't have time to exercise.               |
| 86 | 足球 | zúqiú   | soccer           | Tā jīngcháng gēn tóngxué yìqǐ tī zúqiú.               | 他经常跟同学一起踢足球。      | He often plays soccer with his classmates.                             |
| 87 | 左  | zuǒ     | left             | Wǎng zuǒ kàn, nà shì wǒmen de gōngsī.                 | 往左看，那是我们的公司。      | Look to the left, that is our company.                                 |

|                 |    |          |                                  |                                                 |                |                                                                      |
|-----------------|----|----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 88              | 左边 | zuǒbian  | left side                        | Zuò zài zuǒbian de nàge rén wǒ bú rènshi.       | 坐在左边的那个人我不认识。  | I don't know the person sitting on the left side.                    |
| <b>67 Verbs</b> |    |          |                                  |                                                 |                |                                                                      |
| 1               | 爱好 | àihào    | to like (something as a hobby)   | Tā cóngxiǎo jiù àihào tiàowǔ.                   | 她从小就爱好跳舞。      | She has loved dancing since she was a child.                         |
| 2               | 帮  | bāng     | to help                          | Nǐ néng bāng wǒ kāi yíxià mén ma?               | 你能帮我开一下门吗?     | Can you help me open the door?                                       |
| 3               | 帮忙 | bāngmáng | to do a favor                    | Zhège diànnǎo huài le, qǐng nǐ bāngmáng kànkàn. | 这个电脑坏了，请你帮忙看看。 | This computer is broken; please do me a favor and take a look at it. |
| 4               | 包  | bāo      | to wrap (for example, dumplings) | Māma bāo de jiǎozi hěn hǎochī.                  | 妈妈包的饺子很好吃。     | The dumplings mom makes are delicious.                               |
| 5               | 比  | bǐ       | to compare; to compete           | Wǒmen lái bǐ yíxià shéi pǎo de kuài ba.         | 我们来比一下谁跑得快吧。   | Let's compete to see who runs faster.                                |
| 6               | 出  | chū      | to go (or come) out              | Wǒ yǐjīng chū huǒchēzhàn le, nǐ zài nǎr?        | 我已经出火车站了，你在哪儿? | I already came out of the train station. Where are you?              |
| 7               | 出国 | chūguó   | to go abroad                     | Wǒ jiějie chūguó gōngzuò le.                    | 我姐姐出国工作了。      | My older sister went abroad to work.                                 |
| 8               | 出来 | chūlái   | to come out                      |                                                 | 你什么时候能出来见我?    | When can you come out to see me?                                     |
| 9               | 出门 | chūmén   | to go out (by leaving your home) | Wàimiàn xià yǔ le, bié chūmén le.               | 外面下雨了，别出门了。    | It's raining outside; don't go out.                                  |

|    |    |       |                                                             |                                                  |                 |                                                           |
|----|----|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 10 | 出去 | chūqù | to go out (in general)                                      | Tā chūqù jiàn péngyǒu le, xiànzài bú zài gōngsī. | 他出去见朋友了，现在不在公司。 | He went out to see a friend and is not in the office now. |
| 11 | 打  | dǎ    | to hit (can be used for sports played primarily with hands) | Wǒ xǐhuan dǎqiú, dànshì dǎ de bú tài hǎo.        | 我喜欢打球，但是打得不太好。  | I like playing ball, but I don't play very well.          |
| 12 | 打车 | dǎchē | to take a taxi                                              | Zhèlǐ de gōngjiāochē hěn shǎo, wǒmen dǎchē ba.   | 这里的公交车很少，我们打车吧。 | Buses are rare here; let's take a taxi.                   |
| 13 | 打开 | dǎkāi | to open; to turn on                                         | Shéi dǎkāi le diànshì?                           | 谁打开了电视?         | Who turned on the TV?                                     |
| 14 | 等  | děng  | to wait                                                     | Wǒ děng le nǐ yí gè xiǎoshí le.                  | 我等了你一个小时了。      | I've been waiting for you for an hour.                    |
| 15 | 点  | diǎn  | to order (food etc)                                         | Wǒmen měicì lái zhèlǐ dōu yào diǎn yì tiáo yú.   | 我们每次来这里都要点一条鱼。  | Every time we come here, we order the fish.               |
| 16 | 懂  | dǒng  | to understand                                               | Zhège zì wǒ bù dǒng shì shénme yìsi.             | 这个字我不懂是什么意思。    | I don't understand what this character means.             |
| 17 | 动  | dòng  | to move                                                     | Wǒ xiànzài tài lèi le, bùxiǎng dòng.             | 我现在太累了，不想动。     | I am so tired now that I don't want to move.              |
| 18 | 飞  | fēi   | to fly                                                      | Zhè zhī xiǎoniǎo kěyǐ fēi hěn gāo.               | 这只小鸟可以飞很高。      | This little bird can fly very high.                       |
| 19 | 告诉 | gàosu | to tell                                                     | Nǐ néng gàosu wǒ tā zài nǎr ma?                  | 你能告诉我他在哪儿吗?     | Can you tell me where he is?                              |

|    |    |         |                                                                       |                                                |                 |                                                                   |
|----|----|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 20 | 过  | guò     | to spend (time);<br>to celebrate (a<br>holiday); to<br>pass; to cross | Nǐ xiǎng zěnmē guò shēngrì?                    | 你想怎么过生日?        | How do you want to celebrate your<br>birthday?                    |
| 21 | 过来 | guòlái  | to come over                                                          | Qǐng guòlái yíxià, wǒ yǒu gè<br>wèntí wèn nǐ.  | 请过来一下, 我有个问题问你。 | Please come over here for a<br>moment; I have a question for you. |
| 22 | 过年 | guònián | to celebrate<br>(Chinese) New<br>Year                                 | Nǐ jīnnián huíjiā guònián ma?                  | 你今年回家过年吗?       | Are you going home for Chinese<br>New Year this year?             |
| 23 | 过去 | guòqù   | to go over                                                            | Wǒmen guòqù nàbiān xiūxi<br>yíhuìr ba.         | 我们过去那边休息一会儿吧。   | Let's go over there and rest for a<br>while.                      |
| 24 | 花  | huā     | to spend (time,<br>money, etc.)                                       | Tā měi gè yuè dōu huā<br>hěnduō qián mǎi yīfu. | 她每个月都花很多钱买衣服。   | She spends a lot of money on<br>clothes every month.              |
| 25 | 画  | huà     | to draw; to paint                                                     | Tā zài běnzi shàng huà le yì<br>zhī māo.       | 她在本子上画了一只猫。     | She drew a cat in the notebook.                                   |
| 26 | 回来 | huílái  | to come back                                                          | Wǒ qù mǎi diǎn dōngxì, hěn<br>kuài jiù huílái. | 我去买点东西, 很快就回来。  | I'm going to buy some things; I'll be<br>back soon.               |
| 27 | 回去 | huíqù   | to go back                                                            | Shíjiān bù zǎo le, wǒ yào<br>huíqù le.         | 时间不早了, 我要回去了。   | It's getting late; I need to go back.                             |
| 28 | 记得 | jíde    | to remember                                                           | Wǒ bú jìde nàge diànyǐng le.                   | 我不记得那个电影了。      | I don't remember that movie.                                      |
| 29 | 教  | jiāo    | to teach                                                              | Nǐ néng jiāo wǒ shuō<br>zhōngwén ma?           | 你能教我说中文吗?       | Can you teach me Chinese?                                         |

|    |    |         |                                                                                                     |                                                      |                 |                                                     |
|----|----|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 30 | 介绍 | jièshào | to introduce                                                                                        | Nǐ néng yòng zhōngwén<br>jièshào yíxià nǐ zìjǐ ma?   | 你能用中文介绍一下你自己吗?  | Could you introduce yourself in Chinese?            |
| 31 | 进  | jìn     | to enter; to come (or go) into (It focuses on the action of moving from the outside to the inside.) | Qǐng jìn, Wáng xiānsheng zhèngzài lǐmiàn děng nǐ ne. | 请进，王先生正在里面等你呢。  | Please come in, Mr. Wang is waiting for you inside. |
| 32 | 进来 | jìnlái  | to come in (indicates movement towards the speaker who is already inside the place)                 | Wàimiàn hěn lěng, kuài jìnlái.                       | 外面很冷，快进来。       | It's very cold outside; come in quickly.            |
| 33 | 进去 | jìnqù   | to go in                                                                                            | Duìbuqǐ, méiyǒu piào de rén bùnéng jìnqù.            | 对不起，没有票的人不能进去。  | Sorry, people without tickets cannot go in.         |
| 34 | 开始 | kāishǐ  | to start                                                                                            | Diànyǐng yǐjīng kāishǐ le, wǒmen kuài jìnqù ba.      | 电影已经开始了，我们快进去吧。 | The movie has already started; let's hurry inside.  |
| 35 | 开学 | kāixué  | school starts                                                                                       | Wǒmen xuéxiào jiǔyuè yī hào kāixué.                  | 我们学校九月一号开学。     | Our school starts on September 1st.                 |
| 36 | 考  | kǎo     | to test or quiz (the action of testing a specific subject. You follow it with the subject name.)    | Xīngqīwǔ wǒmen yào kǎo hànyǔ.                        | 星期五我们要考汉语。      | We are going to take a Chinese test on Friday.      |

|    |    |        |                                                                                           |                                                  |                 |                                                         |
|----|----|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 37 | 考试 | kǎoshì | to take an exam<br>(It is the general event. You don't usually put the subject after it.) | Wǒmen míngtiān shàngwǔ jiǔ diǎn kǎoshì.          | 我们明天上午九点考试。     | We will have an exam at 9:00 AM tomorrow.               |
| 38 | 可能 | kěnéng | may; might                                                                                | Tā xiànzài hěn máng, kěnéng méi shíjiān jiàn nǐ. | 他现在很忙，可能没时间见你。  | He is very busy now and might not have time to see you. |
| 39 | 累  | lèi    | to be tired                                                                               | Yīnwèi tài lèi le, suǒyǐ wǒ bù xiǎng qù pǎobù.   | 因为太累了，所以我不想去跑步。 | I am really tired, so I don't want to go running.       |
| 40 | 离  | lí     | to be away from                                                                           | Wǒ jiā lí xuéxiào fēicháng yuǎn.                 | 我家离学校非常远。       | My home is very far away from the school.               |
| 41 | 旅游 | lǚyóu  | to travel                                                                                 | Wǒ qù Zhōngguó lǚyóu le yí gè yuè.               | 我去中国旅游了一个月。     | I went to travel in China for a month.                  |
| 42 | 拿  | ná     | to take; to hold                                                                          | Shéi ná le wǒ de shǒujī?                         | 谁拿了你的手机？        | Who took my phone?                                      |
| 43 | 跑  | pǎo    | to run (used as an action, showing direction or how someone runs)                         | Tā pǎo le yí gè xiǎoshí, xiànzài xiǎng hē shuǐ.  | 他跑了一个小时，现在想喝水。  | He ran for an hour and wants to drink water now.        |
| 44 | 跑步 | pǎobù  | to go running (used as a general activity or exercise)                                    | Wǒ měitiān zǎoshang dōu qù pǎobù.                | 我每天早上都去跑步。      | I go for a run every morning.                           |
| 45 | 起来 | qǐlái  | to get up                                                                                 | Yǐjīng bā diǎn le, kuài qǐlái!                   | 已经八点了，快起来！      | It's already 8 o'clock, hurry and get up!               |

|    |    |           |                                              |                                            |                |                                                   |
|----|----|-----------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 46 | 让  | ràng      | to let; to have sb do sth; to make sb do sth | Tā ràng wǒ gàosu nǐ <b>bú</b> yào děng le. | 他让我告诉你不要等了。    | He asked me to tell you not to wait anymore.      |
| 47 | 上来 | shànglái  | to come up                                   | Wǒ yǐjīng zài èr lóu le, kuài shànglái ba. | 我已经在二楼了，快上来吧。  | I'm already on the second floor, come up quickly. |
| 48 | 上去 | shàngqù   | to go up                                     | Nǐ zìjǐ shàngqù ba, wǒ zài zhèlǐ děng nǐ.  | 你自己上去吧，我在这里等你。 | You go up by yourself; I will wait for you here.  |
| 49 | 上网 | shàngwǎng | to go online; to connect to the Internet     | Tā jīngcháng shàngwǎng mǎi yīfu.           | 她经常上网买衣服。      | She often goes online to buy clothes.             |
| 50 | 送  | sòng      | to give (as a gift); to see someone off      | Wǒ yào qù jīchǎng sòng wǒ de péngyou.      | 我要去机场送我的朋友。    | I am going to the airport to see my friend off.   |
| 51 | 踢  | tī        | to kick; to play (soccer)                    | Nǐ huì tī zúqiú ma?                        | 你会踢足球吗？        | Can you play soccer?                              |
| 52 | 跳舞 | tiàowǔ    | to dance                                     | Wǒ bú huì tiàowǔ, nǐ kěyǐ jiāo wǒ ma?      | 我不会跳舞，你可以教我吗？  | I don't know how to dance. Can you teach me?      |

|    |    |        |                                                                                                                                             |                                               |                |                                                           |
|----|----|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 53 | 完  | wán    | to finish<br>(In daily use, it almost always follows another verb as a resultative complement (Verb + 完), to show the action is completed.) | Zhè běn shū wǒ yǐjīng kàn wán le.             | 这本书我已经看完了。     | I have already finished reading this book.                |
| 54 | 往  | wǎng   | to go (in a direction)<br><br>(rarely used as a verb in daily life; primarily used as a preposition)                                        | Zhègè gōngjiāochē shì kāi wǎng jīchǎng de ma? | 这个公交车是开往机场的吗?  | Is this bus going to the airport?                         |
| 55 | 忘  | wàng   | to forget                                                                                                                                   | Nàgè zì zěnmě xiě? Wǒ wàng le.                | 那个字怎么写? 我忘了。   | How do you write that character? I forgot.                |
| 56 | 希望 | xīwàng | to hope                                                                                                                                     | Wǒ xīwàng míngtiān búyào xià yǔ.              | 我希望明天不要下雨。     | I hope it won't rain tomorrow.                            |
| 57 | 洗  | xǐ     | to wash                                                                                                                                     | Tā zài xǐshǒujiān lǐ xǐ shǒu.                 | 他在洗手间里洗手。      | He is washing his hands in the bathroom.                  |
| 58 | 下来 | xiàlái | to come down                                                                                                                                | Kuài xiàlái! Wǒmen dōu zài lóuxià děng nǐ.    | 快下来! 我们都在楼下等你。 | Come down quickly! We are all waiting for you downstairs. |

|                      |    |         |                                                                           |                                                       |                   |                                                              |
|----------------------|----|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 59                   | 下去 | xiàqù   | to go down                                                                | Nǐ xiànzài kěyǐ xiàqù le.                             | 你现在可以下去了。         | You can go down now.                                         |
| 60                   | 笑  | xiào    | to laugh; to smile                                                        | Nǐ xiào de shíhou fēicháng piàoliang.                 | 你笑的时候非常漂亮。        | When you smile, you look very pretty.                        |
| 61                   | 姓  | xìng    | to be surnamed                                                            | Wǒ xìng Wáng, shì zhèlǐ de xīn lǎoshī.                | 我姓王，是这里的新老师。      | My last name is Wang, and I am the new teacher here.         |
| 62                   | 游  | yóu     | to swim (as an action)                                                    | Wǒ bú lèi, xiǎng zài yóu yíhuìr.                      | 我不累，想再游一会儿。       | I'm not tired, I'd like to swim a bit longer.                |
| 63                   | 游泳 | yóuyóu  | to go swimming (as an activity or exercise)                               | Zuótiān de tiānqì hěn hǎo, suǒyǐ wǒmen qù yóuyóu le.  | 昨天的天气很好，所以我们去游泳了。 | The weather was very good yesterday, so we went swimming.    |
| 64                   | 运动 | yùndòng | to exercise                                                               | Wǒ měitiān dōu yào yùndòng yí gè xiǎoshí.             | 我每天都要运动一个小时。      | I need to exercise for an hour every day.                    |
| 65                   | 准备 | zhǔnbèi | to prepare                                                                | Wǒ hái méi zhǔnbèi hǎo, qǐng zài děng wǒ wǔ fēnzhōng. | 我还没准备好，请再等我五分钟。   | I'm not ready yet, please wait for me for five more minutes. |
| 66                   | 走  | zǒu     | to walk; to go                                                            | Shíjiān bù zǎo le, wǒmen zǒu ba.                      | 时间不早了，我们走吧。       | It's getting late; let's go.                                 |
| 67                   | 走路 | zǒulù   | to walk; to go on foot (focuses more on the manner of transport, walking) | Zǒulù qù huǒchēzhàn yào bàn gè xiǎoshí.               | 走路去火车站要半个小时。      | It takes half an hour to walk to the train station.          |
| <b>16 Adjectives</b> |    |         |                                                                           |                                                       |                   |                                                              |
| 1                    | 不错 | búcuò   | not bad; pretty good                                                      | Zhège fángjiān búcuò, wǒ hěn xǐhuan.                  | 这个房间不错，我很喜欢。      | This room is pretty good, and I like it very much.           |

|    |    |        |                  |                                                              |                     |                                                                                                                 |
|----|----|--------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | 长  | cháng  | long             | Nàge diànyǐng tài cháng le, wǒ bù xiǎng kàn.                 | 那个电影太长了，我不想看。       | That movie is too long; I don't want to watch it.                                                               |
| 3  | 错  | cuò    | wrong; incorrect | Nàge zì nǐ xiěcuò le.                                        | 那个字你写错了。            | You wrote that character wrong.                                                                                 |
| 4  | 高  | gāo    | tall; high       | Wǒ de dìdì hé mèimei gèzi dōu hěn gāo.                       | 我的弟弟和妹妹个子都很高。       | My younger brother and younger sister are both very tall.                                                       |
| 5  | 坏  | huài   | bad              | Diànyǐng lǐ de nàge nǚrén hěn huài.                          | 电影里的那个女人很坏。         | That woman in the movie is very bad.                                                                            |
| 6  | 近  | jìn    | near; close      | Nǎ yì jiā shāngchǎng lí nǐ jiā jìn?                          | 哪一家商场离你家近?          | Which shopping mall is close to your home?                                                                      |
| 7  | 可能 | kěnéng | possible         | Yīnwèi tā méiyǒu qián, suǒyǐ mǎi zhège chē shì bù kěnéng de. | 因为他没有钱，所以买这个车是不可能的。 | Because he has no money, buying this car is not possible.                                                       |
| 8  | 快  | kuài   | fast; quick      | Shíjiān guò de zhēn kuài a!                                  | 时间过得真快啊!            | Time passes so fast! (How time flies!)                                                                          |
| 9  | 快乐 | kuàilè | happy            | Suīrán wǒ yǒu hěnduō qián, dànshì wǒ bù kuàilè.              | 虽然我有很多钱，但是我不快乐。     | Although I have a lot of money, (but) I am not happy. (Note: In Chinese, "although" is always used with "but".) |
| 10 | 累  | lèi    | tired            | Gōngzuò le yì tiān, wǒ juéde fēicháng lèi.                   | 工作了一天，我觉得非常累。       | After working all day, I feel very tired.                                                                       |
| 11 | 慢  | màn    | slow             | Nǐ néng shuō màn yìdiǎnr ma?                                 | 你能说慢一点儿吗?           | Can you speak a little slower?                                                                                  |

|    |    |       |                           |                                                |                     |                                                        |
|----|----|-------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 12 | 晴  | qíng  | sunny; clear              | Míngtiān yě shì qíngtiān ma?                   | 明天也是晴天吗?            | Is tomorrow also a sunny day?                          |
| 13 | 舒服 | shūfu | comfortable; feeling well | Zhège yǐzi hěn shūfu.                          | 这个椅子很舒服。            | This chair is very comfortable.                        |
| 14 | 疼  | téng  | painful; (it) hurts       | Nǐ de tóu hái téng ma?                         | 你的头还疼吗?             | Does your head still hurt?                             |
| 15 | 阴  | yīn   | cloudy; overcast          | Jīntiān shì yīntiān, suǒyǐ yǒudiǎnr lěng.      | 今天是阴天，所以有点儿冷。       | It's cloudy today, so it's a bit cold.                 |
| 16 | 远  | yuǎn  | far; distant              | Yīnwèi nàlǐ tài yuǎn le, suǒyǐ wǒ bù xiǎng qù. | 因为那里太远了，所以我不想<br>去。 | Because that place is so far away, I don't want to go. |

## 12 Adverbs

|   |    |           |                            |                                              |                |                                                                                                            |
|---|----|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | 别  | bié       | don't                      | Bié wàng le gěi nǎinai dǎ diànhuà.           | 别忘了给奶奶打电话。     | Don't forget to call grandma.                                                                              |
| 2 | 从小 | cóngxiǎo  | from childhood; as a child | Wǒmen cóngxiǎo jiù shì hǎo péngyou.          | 我们从小就是好朋友。     | We have been best friends since we were kids.                                                              |
| 3 | 还是 | háishi    | still                      | Suīrán xià yǔ le, dànshì wǒ háishi xiǎng qù. | 虽然下雨了，但是我还是想去。 | Although it's raining, (but) I still want to go. (Note: In Chinese, "although" is always used with "but".) |
| 4 | 经常 | jīngcháng | often                      | Wǒmen jīngcháng zài zhèlǐ chīfàn.            | 我们经常在这里吃饭。     | We often eat here.                                                                                         |

|                   |    |         |                              |                                                 |                |                                                       |
|-------------------|----|---------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 5                 | 就  | jiù     | already; as early as         | Tā měitiān zǎoshang wǔ diǎn jiù qǐchuáng le.    | 他每天早上五点就起床了。   | He gets up (as early as) five every morning.          |
| 6                 | 快  | kuài    | fast; quickly                | Nǐ pǎo de tài kuài le, děngdeng wǒ.             | 你跑得太快了，等等我。    | You are running too fast, wait for me.                |
| 7                 | 快要 | kuàiyào | soon; about to               | Kuàiyào xià yǔ le, wǒmen huíjiā ba.             | 快要下雨了，我们回家吧。   | It's about to rain, let's go home.                    |
| 8                 | 已经 | yǐjīng  | already                      | Tā de érzi yǐjīng shí suì le.                   | 她的儿子已经十岁了。     | Her son is already ten years old.                     |
| 9                 | 一起 | yìqǐ    | together                     | Wǒmen yìqǐ qù chīfàn ba.                        | 我们一起去吃饭吧。      | Let's go have a meal together.                        |
| 10                | 有时 | yǒushí  | sometimes                    | Zhèlǐ de tiānqì yǒushí hǎo, yǒushí huài.        | 这里的天气有时好，有时坏。  | The weather here is sometimes good and sometimes bad. |
| 11                | 正  | zhèng   | in the process of; right now | Bié shuō huà, xiǎoháir zhèng shuìjiào ne.       | 别说话，小孩儿正睡觉呢。   | Don't talk; the child is sleeping right now.          |
| 12                | 最  | zuì     | most; -est                   | Xīngqīyī shì wǒ yì zhōu lǐ zuì máng de yì tiān. | 星期一是我一周里最忙的一天。 | Monday is the busiest day of my week.                 |
| <b>6 Pronouns</b> |    |         |                              |                                                 |                |                                                       |
| 1                 | 每  | měi     | every                        | Wǒ měi gè xīngqī dōu qù yóuyóu.                 | 我每个星期都去游泳。     | I go swimming every week.                             |
| 2                 | 那么 | nàme    | like that; so                | Bié chī nàme duō, duì shēntǐ bùhǎo.             | 别吃那么多，对身体不好。   | Don't eat so much, it's bad for your health.          |
| 3                 | 那样 | nàyàng  | like that                    | Búyào nà yàng hé tā shuō huà.                   | 不要那样和他说话。      | Don't talk to him like that.                          |

|                        |    |         |                                                                           |                                                         |                   |                                                                   |
|------------------------|----|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4                      | 这么 | zhème   | like this, so                                                             | Nǐ zěnmē zhème kuài jiù huílái le?                      | 你怎么这么快就回来了?       | How come you're back so soon?                                     |
| 5                      | 这样 | zhèyàng | this way                                                                  | Nǐ zhèyàng shuō, wǒ jiù dǒng le.                        | 你这样说, 我就懂了。       | Now that you put it this way, I understand.                       |
| 6                      | 自己 | zìjǐ    | oneself                                                                   | Wǒ xiǎng zìjǐ qù shāngchǎng mǎi dōngxī.                 | 我想自己去商场买东西。       | I want to go to the shopping mall by myself to buy things.        |
| <b>6 Measure Words</b> |    |         |                                                                           |                                                         |                   |                                                                   |
| 1                      | 包  | bāo     | (for packs or bundles)                                                    | Wǒ de bāo lǐ yǒu yì bāo zhǐ.                            | 我的包里有一包纸。         | There is a pack of tissues in my bag.                             |
| 2                      | 次  | cì      | time (as in "occurrences" or "instances")                                 | Zhè shì wǒ dì-yī cì lái Zhōngguó.                       | 这是我第一次来中国。        | This is my first time in China.                                   |
| 3                      | 间  | jiān    | (for rooms)                                                               | Zhè jiā jiǔdiàn yǒu yìbǎi jiān fángjiān.                | 这家酒店有一百间房间。       | There are 100 rooms in this hotel.                                |
| 4                      | 名  | míng    | (for people when referring to their social identity, profession, or rank) | Wǒmen xuéxiào yǒu wǔshí míng lǎoshī.                    | 我们学校有五十名老师。       | There are fifty teachers in our school.                           |
| 5                      | 条  | tiáo    | (for long, thin things)                                                   | Suīrán zhè tiáo qúnzi hěn piàoliang, dànshì tài guì le. | 虽然这条裙子很漂亮, 但是太贵了。 | Although this dress is very beautiful, (but) it is too expensive. |
| 6                      | 位  | wèi     | (polite and respectful measure word for people)                           | Nà wèi xiānsheng zhù zài lóushàng.                      | 那位先生住在楼上。         | That gentleman lives upstairs.                                    |

## 8 Conjunctions

|   |    |        |                                                    |                                                        |                    |                                                                                                                              |
|---|----|--------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | 但是 | dànshì | but; however                                       | Wǒ hěn xiǎng qù lǚyóu, dànshì wǒ méiyǒu qián.          | 我很想去旅游，但是我没有钱。     | I really want to go travelling, but I don't have money.                                                                      |
| 2 | 但  | dàn    | but (dàn is used to say "dànshì" in a concise way) | Wǒ rènshi tā, dàn tā bú rènshi wǒ.                     | 我认识他，但他不认识我。       | I know him, but he doesn't know me.                                                                                          |
| 3 | 跟  | gēn    | and; with                                          | Wǒ gēn tā shì hǎo péngyou.                             | 我跟他是好朋友。           | He and I are good friends.                                                                                                   |
| 4 | 还是 | háishi | or                                                 | Nǐ shì lǎoshī háishi xuésheng?                         | 你是老师还是学生？          | Are you a teacher or a student?                                                                                              |
| 5 | 那么 | nàme   | then; in that case                                 | Tā bú zài bàngōngshì, nàme tā zài nǎr?                 | 他不在办公室，那么他在哪儿？     | He is not in the office, then where is he?                                                                                   |
| 6 | 虽然 | suīrán | although                                           | Suīrán nàlǐ de dōngxi hěn piányi, dànshì wǒ bù xǐhuan. | 虽然那里的东西很便宜，但是我不喜欢。 | Although the things there are very cheap, (but) I don't like them. (Note: In Chinese, "although" is always used with "but".) |
| 7 | 所以 | suǒyǐ  | so                                                 | Wǒ bú è, suǒyǐ bù xiǎng chī wǔfàn.                     | 我不饿，所以不想吃午饭。       | I'm not hungry, so I don't want to eat lunch.                                                                                |
| 8 | 因为 | yīnwèi | because                                            | Yīnwèi wàimiàn yǔ hěn dà, suǒyǐ wǒ lái wǎn le.         | 因为外面雨很大，所以我来晚了。    | Because it was raining heavily outside, I arrived late.                                                                      |

## 5 Prepositions

|   |    |        |                                                     |                                             |               |                                                          |
|---|----|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | 比  | bǐ     | than (used in comparisons)                          | Wǒ juéde zuò dìtiě bǐ zuò gōngjiāochē kuài. | 我觉得坐地铁比坐公交车快。 | I think taking the subway is faster than taking the bus. |
| 2 | 从  | cóng   | from (indicating a starting point in time or place) | Tā cóng qùnián kāishǐ xuéxí hànyǔ.          | 他从去年开始学习汉语。   | He has been studying Chinese since last year.            |
| 3 | 跟  | gēn    | with                                                | Tā jīntiān bù gēn wǒmen qù kàn diànyǐng.    | 她今天不跟我们去电影。   | She is not going to the movies with us today.            |
| 4 | 往  | wǎng   | towards; in the direction of                        | Wǎng qián zǒu wǔ fēnzhōng jiù dào le.       | 往前走五分钟就到了。    | Walk straight for five minutes and you'll get there.     |
| 5 | 因为 | yīnwèi | because (of); due to                                | Tā yīnwèi zhè jiàn shì shēngqì le.          | 他因为这件事生气了。    | He got angry because of this matter.                     |

## 5 Particles

|   |   |    |                                                                                       |                                      |            |                               |
|---|---|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 啊 | a  | (modal particle for emotion or softening tone)                                        | Zhèr de tiānqì zhēn hǎo a!           | 这儿的天气真好啊!  | The weather here is so good!  |
| 2 | 得 | de | (linking a verb or an adjective to a complement which describes the manner or degree) | Zuótiān wǎnshang wǒ shuì de hěn hǎo. | 昨天晚上我睡得很好。 | I slept very well last night. |
| 3 | 地 | de | (turns adjective into adverb)                                                         | Dàjiā dōu zài kuàilè de chàngē.      | 大家都在快乐地唱歌。 | Everyone is singing happily.  |

|               |      |            |                                     |                                                 |                 |                                                           |
|---------------|------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 4             | 过    | guo        | (indicates past experience)         | Wǒ kàn guo nàge diànyǐng.                       | 我看过那个电影。        | I have seen that movie.                                   |
| 5             | 着    | zhe        | (indicates ongoing action or state) | Diànshì kāi zhe, dànshì méiyǒu rén kàn.         | 电视开着，但是没有人看。    | The TV is on, but no one is watching.                     |
| 4 Unspecified |      |            |                                     |                                                 |                 |                                                           |
| 1             | 不好意思 | bù hǎoyìsi | excuse me; sorry                    | Bù hǎoyìsi, wǒ bú jìde nǐ de míngzi le.         | 不好意思，我不记得你的名字了。 | Sorry, I don't remember your name.                        |
| 2             | 没意思  | méi yìsi   | boring; not interesting             | Zhè běn shū méiyìsi, wǒ bù xiǎng kàn.           | 这本书没意思，我不想看。    | This book is boring; I don't want to read it.             |
| 3             | 为什么  | wèishénme  | why                                 | Yǐjīng jiǔ diǎn le, nǐ wèishénme hái bù huíjiā? | 已经九点了，你为什么还不回家？ | It's already nine o'clock; why aren't you going home yet? |
| 4             | 有意思  | yǒu yìsi   | interesting; fun                    | Gēn nǐ xué zhōngwén hěn yǒu yìsi.               | 跟你学中文很有意思。      | It's really fun learning Chinese with you.                |
| 1 Quantifier  |      |            |                                     |                                                 |                 |                                                           |
|               | 一会儿  | yíhuìr     | a little while                      | Wǒ xiǎng xiūxi yíhuìr, kěyǐ ma?                 | 我想休息一会儿，可以吗？    | I want to rest for a while; is that okay?                 |
| 1 Number      |      |            |                                     |                                                 |                 |                                                           |
|               | 万    | wàn        | ten thousand                        | Nǐ néng gěi wǒ yí wàn yuán ma?                  | 你能给我一万元吗？       | Can you give me 10,000 yuan?                              |
| 1 Suffix      |      |            |                                     |                                                 |                 |                                                           |

|  |   |      |       |                                                   |                |                                                       |
|--|---|------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|  | 面 | miàn | -side | Wàimiàn tài lěng le, suǒyǐ wǒ<br>bù xiǎng chūmén. | 外面太冷了，所以我不想出门。 | It is too cold outside, so I don't want<br>to go out. |
|--|---|------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|