

# HSK3.0 Level Vocabulary 1-300

120 Nouns						
1	爸爸	bàba	father	Nǐ de bàba shì lǎoshī ma?	你的爸爸是老师吗?	Is your father a teacher?
2	白天	báitiān	daytime	Báitiān tā gōngzuò, bú zài jiā.	白天他工作, 不在家。	During the day he works and is not at home.
3	包子	bāozi	steamed bun	Wǒ zǎoshang chī le sān gè bāozi.	我早上吃了三个包子。	I ate three steamed buns in the morning.
4	杯子	bēizi	cup	Zhège bēizi shì nǐ de.	这个杯子是你的。	This cup is yours.
5	边	biān	side	Qǐng kàn zhè biān.	请看这边。	Please look this way (at this side).
6	病	bìng	illness	Wǒ de bìng hǎo le.	我的病好了。	I feel better now.
7	菜	cài	dish; vegetable	Nǐ māma zuò de cài zhēn hǎochī!	你妈妈做的菜真好吃!	The dishes your mom makes are really delicious!
8	茶	chá	tea	Tā bù hē chá, tā hē shuǐ.	他不喝茶, 他喝水。	He doesn't drink tea; he drinks water.
9	超市	chāoshì	supermarket	Wǒ qù chāoshì mǎi niú nǎi hé miànbāo.	我去超市买牛奶和面包。	I'm going to the supermarket to buy milk and bread.
10	车	chē	car; vehicle	Wǒ de chē bú guì.	我的车不贵。	My car is is not expensive.
11	出租车	chūzūchē	taxi	Wǒmen kěyǐ zuò chūzūchē qù.	我们可以坐出租车去。	We can go by taxi.
12	大学	dàxué	university	Wǒ zài Zhōngguó shàng dàxué.	我在中国上大学。	I am attending a university in China.

13	大学生	dàxuéshēng	university student	Hěnduō dàxuéshēng zài xuéxiào zhù.	很多大学生在学校住。	Many university students live at school.
14	弟弟	dìdì	younger brother	Wǒ dìdì shàng xiǎoxué.	我弟弟上小学。	My younger brother attends elementary school.
15	店	diàn	shop	Nà jiā diàn de yīfu hěn hǎokàn.	那家店的衣服很好看。	That shop's clothes are very nice.
16	电话	diànhuà	telephone; phone call	Tā zài fángjiān lǐ dǎ diànhuà.	他在房间里打电话。	He is making a phone call in the room.
17	电脑	diànnǎo	computer	Zhège diànnǎo guì ma?	这个电脑贵吗?	Is this computer expensive?
18	电视	diànshì	television (TV)	Zhège diànshì zhēn dà.	这个电视真大。	This TV is so big!
19	电影	diànyǐng	movie	Wǒmen xīngqītiān qù kàn diànyǐng ba.	我们星期天去看电影吧。	Let's go see a movie on Sunday.
20	电影院	diànyǐngyuàn	movie theater; cinema	Wǒ xiǎng qù diànyǐngyuàn kàn diànyǐng.	我想去电影院看电影。	I want to go to the cinema to watch a movie.
21	东西	dōngxi	thing	Wǒ mǎi le hěnduō dōngxi.	我买了很多东西。	I bought many things.
22	儿子	érzi	son	Tā shì wǒ de érzi.	他是我的儿子。	He is my son.
23	饭	fàn	meal; cooked rice	Nǐ chīfàn le ma?	你吃饭了吗?	Have you eaten (a meal)?
24	饭店	fàndiàn	restaurant	Zhè jiā fàndiàn zhōngwǔ rén hěnduō.	这家饭店中午人很多。	There are many people in this restaurant at noon.
25	房间	fángjiān	room	Zhè shì wǒ mèimei de fángjiān.	这是我妹妹的房间。	This is my younger sister's room.
26	飞机	fēijī	airplane	Wǒ bù xiǎng zuò fēijī qù.	我不想坐飞机去。	I don't want to go by airplane.
27	歌	gē	song	Wǒ xǐhuan tīng Zhōngwén gē.	我喜欢听中文歌。	I like listening to Chinese songs.

28	哥哥	gēge	older brother	Wǒ gēge shì yīshēng.	我哥哥是医生。	My older brother is a doctor.
29	公司	gōngsī	company	Wǒ zài zhè jiā gōngsī gōngzuò.	我在这家公司工作。	I work in this company.
30	工作	gōngzuò	job	Nǐ zài zhǎo gōngzuò ma?	你在找工作吗?	Are you looking for a job?
31	狗	gǒu	dog	Wǒ yǒu yì zhī gǒu, tā jīnnián yí suì.	我有一只狗，它今年一岁。	I have a dog and it is one year old this year.
32	国	guó	country (rarely used as a word on its own, usually it's a suffix)	Wǒ bù zhīdào tā shì nǎ guó rén.	我不知道她是哪国人。	I don't know which country she is from.
33	孩子	háizi	child	Tā yǒu sān gè háizi.	她有三个孩子。	She has three children.
34	汉语	hànyǔ	Chinese (language) (This is more specific and academic. It focuses on the ethnic and linguistic origins of the language.)	Wǒ xiǎng mǎi yì běn hànyǔ shū.	我想买一本汉语书。	I want to buy a Chinese book.
35	汉字	hànzì	Chinese character	Nǐ huì xiě hànzì ma?	你会写汉字吗?	Can you write Chinese characters?
36	号	hào	number; date	Wǒ shí hào qù Běijīng.	我十号去北京。	I am going to Beijing on the 10th.
37	后	hòu	after; later	Lǎoshī sān diǎn hòu lái.	老师三点后来。	The teacher will come after 3:00.
38	火车	huǒchē	train	Tā xiǎng zuò huǒchē qù Běijīng.	她想坐火车去北京。	She wants to take the train to Beijing.

39	鸡蛋	jīdàn	chicken egg	Wǒ zǎoshang chī le liǎng gè jīdàn.	我早上吃了两个鸡蛋。	I ate two eggs this morning.
40	家	jiā	home	Wǒ zài jiā gōngzuò.	我在家工作。	I work from home.
41	家人	jiārén	family member	Wǒ de jiārén dōu zài Zhōngguó.	我的家人都在中国。	All my family members are in China.
42	饺子	jiǎozi	dumpling	Wǒ fēicháng ài chī jiǎozi.	我非常爱吃饺子。	I really love eating dumplings.
43	姐姐	jiějie	older sister	Nǐ yǒu jǐ gè jiějie?	你有几个姐姐？	How many older sisters do you have?
44	今年	jīnnián	this year	Jīnnián wǒ èrshí suì.	今年我二十岁。	I am twenty years old this year.
45	今天	jīntiān	today	Jīntiān wǒ hěn máng.	今天我很忙。	I'm very busy today.
46	课	kè	class; lesson	Wǒ bù xǐhuan xiàwǔ de kè.	我不喜欢下午的课。	I don't like afternoon classes.
47	口	kǒu	mouth (In modern Chinese, we rarely use kǒu to talk about the physical lips and teeth. Instead, it represents the concept of an opening or acts as a counting unit.)	Chāoshì chūkǒu zài nǎr?	超市出口在哪儿？	Where is the exit for the supermarket?  *Exit in Chinese literally means an opening to go out.
48	老师	lǎoshī	teacher	Tā shì wǒ de hànyǔ lǎoshī.	他是我的汉语老师。	He is my Chinese teacher.
49	里	lǐ	inside	Wǒ zài fángjiān lǐ.	我在房间里。	I am inside the room.
50	妈妈	māma	mother; mom	Tā māma bìng le.	他妈妈病了。	His mom is sick.

51	猫	māo	cat	Zhè zhī māo zài shuǐjiào.	这只猫在睡觉。	This cat is sleeping.
52	妹妹	mèimei	younger sister	Wǒ mèimei jīnnián shí suì.	我妹妹今年十岁。	My younger sister is ten years old this year.
53	米饭	mǐfàn	(cooked) rice	Wǒ wǎnshang bù chī mǐfàn.	我晚上不吃米饭。	I don't eat rice at night.
54	面包	miànbāo	bread	Zhè shì wǒ zuò de miànbāo.	这是我做的面包。	This is the bread I made.
55	面条儿	miàntiáor	noodles	Wǒ jīntiān xiǎng chī miàntiáor.	我今天想吃面条儿。	I want to eat noodles today.
56	明年	míngnián	next year	Wǒ míngnián qù Běijīng gōngzuò.	我明年去北京工作。	I am going to Beijing to work next year.
57	明天	míngtiān	tomorrow	Tā míngtiān lái wǒ jiā.	他明天来我家。	He is coming to my home tomorrow.
58	名字	míngzi	name	Nǐ de míngzi shì shénme?	你的名字是什么？	What is your name?
59	男朋友	nán péngyou	boyfriend	Tā shì wǒ de nán péngyou.	他是我的男朋友。	He is my boyfriend.
60	年	nián	year	Tā zài zhèlǐ gōngzuò le wǔ nián.	他在这里工作了五年。	He has worked here for five years.
61	牛奶	niú nǎi	milk	Wǒ bù xǐhuan hē niú nǎi.	我不喜欢喝牛奶。	I don't like drinking milk.
62	女儿	nǚ'ér	daughter	Wǒ yǒu yí gè nǚ'ér.	我有一个女儿。	I have a daughter.
63	女朋友	nǚ péngyou	girlfriend	Nǐ de nǚ péngyou hěn piàoliang.	你的女朋友很漂亮。	Your girlfriend is very pretty.
64	女士	nǚshì	lady	Zhè wèi nǚshì shì tā de māma.	这位女士是他的妈妈。	This lady is his mother.
65	朋友	péngyou	friend	Tā hé péngyou zài zhè jiā fàndiàn chīfàn.	他和朋友在这家饭店吃饭。	He is eating at this restaurant with a friend.

66	苹果	píngguǒ	apple	Zhège píngguǒ duōshao qián?	这个苹果多少钱?	How much is this apple?
67	前	qián	front (for location); before or ago (for time)	Nǐ bā diǎn qián néng lái ma?	你八点前能来吗?	Can you come <b>before</b> 8:00?
68	钱	qián	money	Tā bàba yǒu hěnduō qián.	他爸爸有很多钱。	His father has a lot of money.
69	去年	qùnián	last year	Qùnián wǒ zài Běijīng.	去年我在北京。	I was in Beijing last year.
70	人	rén	person	Zhèlǐ rén tài duō le.	这里人太多了。	There are too many people here.
71	商店	shāngdiàn	shop; store	Zhè jiā shāngdiàn lǐ de dōngxi hěn piányi.	这家商店里的东西很便宜。	Things in this store are very cheap.
72	上	shàng	top	Māo zài yǐzi shang shuìjiào.	猫在椅子上睡觉。	The cat is sleeping on top of the chair.  *When 上 is placed after a noun to mean "on", or "on the surface of", it's pronounced in the neutral tone "shang".
73	上午	shàngwǔ	morning	Wǒ shàngwǔ bā diǎn yǒu kè.	我上午八点有课。	I have class at eight in the morning.
74	时候	shíhou	time; moment (refers to a specific moment, a point, or a period in time. It is almost always used in combination with other words, for example: "shénme shíhou",	Nǐ shénme shíhou huíjiā?	你什么时候回家?	When are you going home?

			literally means at what moment, translates to "when")			
75	时间	shíjiān	time (refers to time as a measurable quantity or a duration)	Wǒ míngtiān yǒu shíjiān.	我明天有时间。	I have time tomorrow.
76	事	shì	matter; affair	Wǒ xiànzài yǒu shì.	我现在有事。	I have a matter (to deal with) right now.
77	手机	shǒujī	mobile phone; cellphone	Nǐ de shǒujī zài fángjiān lǐ.	你的手机在房间里。	Your cellphone is in the room.
78	书	shū	book	Zhè běn shū shì nǐ de ma?	这本书是你的吗?	Is this your book?
79	书店	shūdiàn	bookstore	Shūdiàn lǐ yǒu Zhōngwén shū.	书店里有中文书。	There are Chinese books in the bookstore.
80	水	shuǐ	water	Wǒ xiǎng hē rèshuǐ.	我想喝热水。	I want to drink hot water.
81	水果	shuǐguǒ	fruit	Nǐ xǐhuan chī shénme shuǐguǒ?	你喜欢吃什么水果?	What fruit do you like to eat?
82	天	tiān	day; sky	Tā zài wǒ jiā zhù le sān tiān.	他在我家住了三天。	He stayed at my house for three days.
83	天气	tiānqì	weather	Míngtiān de tiānqì zěnmeyàng?	明天的天气怎么样?	How is the weather tomorrow?
84	同学	tóngxué	classmate	Tā shì wǒ de zhōngxué tóngxué.	他是我的中学同学。	He is my middle school classmate.

85	外	wài	<p>out- ; foreign; outer (外/wài is rarely used as a word by itself. It likes to stick to other words to change their meaning.</p> <p>for example: 外国 (wàiguó) — foreign country (out + country).</p> <p>外国人 (wàiguó rén) — Foreigner (out + country + person).</p>	Tā de nǚpéngyǒu shì wàiguó rén.	他的女朋友是外国人。	His girlfriend is a foreigner.
86	外边	wàibian	outside	Wàibian xià yǔ le.	外边下雨了。	It's raining outside.
87	晚饭	wǎnfàn	dinner	Wǒ jīntiān bù chī wǎnfàn.	我今天不吃晚饭。	I am not eating dinner today.
88	晚上	wǎnshang	evening; night	Míngtiān wǎnshang jiàn.	明天晚上见。	See you tomorrow night.
89	问题	wèntí	question; problem	Wǒ yǒu yí gè wèntí.	我有一个问题。	I have a question.
90	午饭	wǔfàn	lunch	Nǐ chī wǔfàn le ma?	你吃午饭了吗?	Have you eaten lunch?
91	下	xià	under; below; bottom	Māo zài yǐzi xià shuìjiào.	猫在椅子下睡觉。	The cat is sleeping under the chair.
92	下午	xiàwǔ	afternoon	Wǒ jīntiān xiàwǔ yǒu kè.	我今天下午有课。	I have class this afternoon.

93	先生	xiānsheng	Mr.; sir	Wáng xiānsheng, qǐng hē chá.	王先生，请喝茶。	Please have some tea, Mr. Wang.
94	现在	xiànzài	now	Wǒ xiànzài bú zài jiā.	我现在不在家。	I am not at home now.
95	小朋友	xiǎopéngyǒu	kid; child (literally translates to "little friend", it's a warm, affectionate way to address or talk about children)	Zhège xiǎopéngyǒu jǐ suì le?	这个小朋友几岁了?	How old is this kid?
96	小时	xiǎoshí	hour	Wǒ xiūxi le yí gè xiǎoshí.	我休息了一个小时。	I rested for an hour.
97	小学	xiǎoxué	primary school	Wǒ nǚ'ér shàng xiǎoxué.	我女儿上小学。	My daughter attends primary school.
98	小学生	xiǎoxuéshēng	primary school student	Tāmen dōu shì xiǎoxuéshēng.	他们都是小学生。	They are all primary school students.
99	星期	xīngqī	week	Wǒ yí gè xīngqī gōngzuò liù tiān.	我一个星期工作六天。	I work six days a week.
100	星期日	xīngqīrì	Sunday (used formally)	Jīntiān shì èryuè yī hào, xīngqīrì.	今天是二月一号，星期日。	Today is February 1st, Sunday.
101	星期天	xīngqītiān	Sunday (used casually)	Zhège xīngqītiān nǐ zài jiā ma?	这个星期天你在家吗?	Will you be home this Sunday?
102	学生	xuésheng	student	Tā shì wǒ de xuésheng.	他是我的学生。	He is my student.
103	学校	xuéxiào	school	Wǒ de xuéxiào bú dà.	我的学校不大。	My school is not big.
104	雪	xuě	snow	Zhèlǐ bú xià xuě.	这里不下雪。	It doesn't snow here.
105	衣服	yīfu	clothes	Zhè jiàn yīfu hǎokàn ma?	这件衣服好看吗?	Does this piece of clothing look nice?

106	医生	yīshēng	doctor	Yīshēng xiànzài hěn máng.	医生现在很忙。	The doctor is very busy now.
107	医院	yīyuàn	hospital	Tā māma zài yīyuàn gōngzuò.	他妈妈在医院工作。	His mom works at the hospital.
108	椅子	yǐzi	chair	Yǐzi shì xīn de.	椅子是新的。	The chair is new.
109	雨	yǔ	rain	Zuótiān de yǔ hěn dà.	昨天的雨很大。	The rain yesterday was very heavy.
110	月	yuè	month	Zhège yuè yǒu sānshí yī tiān.	这个月有三十一天。	There are thirty-one days this month.
111	早饭	zǎofàn	breakfast	Nǐ chī zǎofàn le ma?	你吃早饭了吗?	Have you eaten breakfast?
112	早上	zǎoshang	(early) morning	Wǒ zǎoshang bù gōngzuò.	我早上不工作。	I don't work in the morning.
113	中国	Zhōngguó	China	Wǒ míngnián qù Zhōngguó.	我明年去中国。	I will go to China next year.
114	中文	Zhōngwén	Chinese (language)	Nǐ huì shuō Zhōngwén ma?	你会说中文吗?	Can you speak Chinese?
115	中午	zhōngwǔ	noon	Nǐ zhōngwǔ yǒu shíjiān ma?	你中午有时间吗?	Do you have time at noon?
116	中学	zhōngxué	middle school	Nà shì wǒ de zhōngxué.	那是我的中学。	That is my middle school.
117	中学生	zhōngxuéshēng	middle school student	Tā shì yí gè zhōngxuéshēng.	他是一个中学生。	He is a middle school student.
118	桌子	zhuōzi	table	Shū zài zhuōzi shang.	书在桌子上。	The book is on the table.
119	字	zì	(Chinese) character	Zhège zì zěnme xiě?	这个字怎么写?	How do you write this character?
120	昨天	zuótiān	yesterday	Zuótiān wǒ hěn máng.	昨天我很忙。	I was very busy yesterday.

## 70 Verbs

1	爱	ài	to love	Nǐ ài wǒ ma?	你爱我吗?	Do you love me?
2	病	bìng	to be sick	Wǒ de gǒu bìng le.	我的狗病了。	My dog got sick.
3	唱	chàng	to sing	Nǐ huì chàng shénme gē?	你会唱什么歌?	What songs can you sing?
4	吃	chī	to eat	Wǒ ài chī miàntiáor.	我爱吃面条儿。	I love eating noodles.
5	穿	chuān	to wear	Tā jīntiān chuān le yí jiàn xīn yīfu.	他今天穿了一件新衣服。	He wore a new piece of clothing today.
6	到	dào	to arrive	Nǐ shénme shíhou dào gōngsī?	你什么时候到公司?	When will you arrive at the company?
7	读	dú	to read; to read aloud	Qǐng gēn wǒ dú.	请跟我读。	Please read after me.
8	读书	dúshū	to read (a book)	Tā zài fángjiān lǐ dúshū.	他在房间里读书。	He is reading a book in his room.
9	对不起	duìbuqǐ	to be sorry	Duìbuqǐ, wǒ xiànzài méi shíjiān.	对不起，我现在没时间。	Sorry, I don't have time now.
10	多	duō	to have more	Jīntiān duō le hěn duō gōngzuò.	今天多了很多工作。	There is a lot more work today.
11	给	gěi	to give	Qǐng gěi wǒ yí gè bēizi.	请给我一个杯子。	Please give me a cup.
12	工作	gōngzuò	to work	Nǐ zài nǎlǐ gōngzuò?	你在哪里工作?	Where do you work?
13	喝	hē	to drink	Wǒ bù xǐhuan hē chá.	我不喜欢喝茶。	I don't like drinking tea.
14	回	huí	to return	Nǐ shénme shíhou huí Zhōngguó?	你什么时候回中国?	When are you returning to China?

15	会	huì	can; to be able to (refers to a learned skill)	Nǐ huì kāichē ma?	你会开车吗?	Can you drive?
16	见	jiàn	to see; to meet	Wǒmen míngtiān jiàn.	我们明天见。	See you tomorrow.
17	叫	jiào	to call; to be called	Nàge jiào shénme?	那个叫什么?	What is that called?
18	觉得	juéde	to think; to feel	Wǒ juéde tā shì yí gè hǎo lǎoshī.	我觉得她是一个好老师。	I think she is a good teacher.
19	开	kāi	to open; to run (a business)	Wǒ bàba xiǎng kāi yí gè chāoshì.	我爸爸想开一个超市。	My father wants to open a supermarket.
20	开车	kāichē	to drive (a car)	Tā zài kāichē, bùnéng dǎ diànhuà.	他在开车，不能打电话。	He is driving, (so he) cannot make phone calls.
21	看	kàn	to look; to watch	Wǒ zài kàn diànshì.	我在看电视。	I am watching TV.
22	看病	kànbìng	to see a doctor	Wǒ xiàwǔ qù yīyuàn kànbìng.	我下午去医院看病。	This afternoon I am going to the hospital to see a doctor.
23	看见	kànjiàn	to see	Wǒ méiyǒu kànjiàn nǐ de shǒujī.	我没有看见你的手机。	I didn't see your phone.
24	可以	kěyǐ	can; may	Wǒ kěyǐ zuò zhèr ma?	我可以坐这儿吗?	Can I sit here?
25	来	lái	to come	Wǎnshàng lái wǒ jiā chīfàn ba.	晚上来我家吃饭吧。	Come to my place for dinner tonight.
26	买	mǎi	to buy	Nǐ mǎi le jīdàn ma?	你买了鸡蛋吗?	Did you buy eggs?
27	卖	mài	to sell	Zhè jiā diàn bú mài shuǐguǒ.	这家店不卖水果。	This shop doesn't sell fruit.
28	忙	máng	to be busy	Tā máng le yì tiān, xiànzài xiǎng shuìjiào.	他忙了一天，现在想睡觉。	He was busy all day and now wants to sleep.

					觉。	
29	没事	méishi	it's nothing (no problem); to be free	Wǒ wǎnshang méishi.	我晚上没事。	I am free at night.
30	没有	méiyǒu	to not have; there is not	Wǒ xiàwǔ méiyǒu kè.	我下午没有课。	I don't have class this afternoon.
31	能	néng	can; to be able to	Nǐ míngtiān néng lái ma?	你明天能来吗?	Can you come tomorrow?
32	起床	qǐchuáng	to get up (from bed)	Nǐ jǐ diǎn qǐchuáng?	你几点起床?	What time do you get up?
33	请	qǐng	to invite; please	Qǐng hē chá.	请喝茶。	Please drink some tea.
34	请问	qǐngwèn	may I ask...?	Qǐngwèn xiànzài jǐ diǎn?	请问现在几点?	May I ask, what time is it?
35	去	qù	to go	Nǐ xiǎng qù kàn diànyǐng ma?	你想去看电影吗?	Do you want to go see a movie?
36	认识	rènshi	to know; to recognize	Nǐ rènshi zhège zì ma?	你认识这个字吗?	Do you know this Chinese character?
37	上	shàng	to go up; to get on	Qǐng shàngchē.	请上车。	Please get in the car.
38	上班	shàngbān	to go to work	Tā xīngqītiān yě shàngbān.	他星期天也上班。	He also works on Sundays.
39	上课	shàngkè	to attend class	Nǐ jǐ diǎn shàngkè?	你几点上课?	What time do you have class?
40	上学	shàngxué	to go to school; to attend school	Háizi men zài shàngxué.	孩子们在上学。	The children are at school.
41	少	shǎo	to be less; to lack	Wǒmen shǎo yí gè rén.	我们少一个人。	We are one person short.
42	生病	shēngbìng	to get sick	Tā shēngbìng le, jīntiān bùnéng lái xuéxiào.	他生病了，今天不能来学校。	He got sick, (so) he couldn't come to school today.

43	是	shì	to be (am; is; are)	Zhè shì nǐ de shǒujī ma?	这是你的手机吗?	Is this your phone?
44	睡	shuì	to sleep (refers to the action of sleeping)	Wǒ zài chē shàng shuì le èrshí fēnzhōng.	我在车上睡了二十分钟。	I slept for 20 minutes in the car.
45	睡觉	shuìjiào	to sleep (refers to the activity of sleeping)	Wǒ zhōngwǔ bú shuìjiào.	我中午不睡觉。	I don't take a nap at noon.
46	说	shuō	to say; to speak (refers to the action of speaking)	Nǐ zài shuō shénme?	你在说什么?	What are you saying?
47	说话	shuōhuà	to talk; to speak (refers to the activity of talking)	Wǒ nǚ'ér hái bú huì shuōhuà.	我女儿还不会说话。	My daughter can't talk yet.
48	听	tīng	to listen	Nǐ zài tīng wǒ shuōhuà ma?	你在听我说话吗?	Are you listening to me (speaking)?
49	听见	tīngjiàn	to hear	Wǒ méiyǒu tīngjiàn nǐ shuō shénme.	我没有听见你说什么。	I didn't hear what you said.
50	玩	wán	to play	Háizi men zài wàibian wán.	孩子们在外边玩。	The children are playing outside.
51	问	wèn	to ask	Wǒ bù zhīdào, qǐng nǐ qù wèn tā.	我不知道，请你去问他。	I don't know, please go ask him.
52	喜欢	xǐhuan	to like	Wǒ hěn bù xǐhuan xiàyǔtiān.	我不喜欢下雨天。	I don't like rainy days.
53	下	xià	to go down; to get off (a vehicle)	Wǒmen xiànzài xiàchē.	我们现在下车。	We are getting off now.
54	下班	xiàbān	to get off work	Wǒ liù diǎn xiàbān.	我六点下班。	I finish work at six.
55	下课	xiàkè	to finish class	Wǒmen sān diǎn shí fēn xiàkè.	我们三点十分下课。	We finish class at 3:10.

56	想	xiǎng	to want	Nǐ xiǎng qù nǎr chīfàn?	你想去哪儿吃饭?	Where do you want to go to eat?
57	写	xiě	to write	Wǒ xǐhuan xiě hànzì.	我喜欢写汉字。	I like writing Chinese characters.
58	谢谢	xièxie	to thank	Xièxie nǐ de shuǐguǒ!	谢谢你的水果!	Thanks for the fruit!
59	休息	xiūxi	to rest	Wǒ xiǎng xiūxi yíxià.	我想休息一下。	I want to rest for a while.
60	学	xué	to learn	Wǒ zài xué zuò fàn.	我在学做饭。	I am learning how to cook.
61	学习	xuéxí	to study	Tā zài xuéxí hànyǔ.	他在学习汉语。	He is studying Mandarin.
62	要	yào	to want; to be going to	Wǒ yào qù shāngdiàn mǎi shuǐ.	我要去商店买水。	I am going to the store to buy water.
63	有	yǒu	to have; there is	Nǐ xiànzài yǒu shíjiān ma?	你现在有时间吗?	Do you have time right now?
64	在	zài	to be at/in/on	Gǒu zài fángjiān lǐ.	狗在房间里。	The dog is in the room.
65	再见	zàijiàn	goodbye	Míngtiān jiàn! Zàijiàn!	明天见! 再见!	See you tomorrow! Bye!
66	找	zhǎo	to look for	Wǒ zài zhǎo wǒ de shǒujī.	我在找我的手机。	I am looking for my phone.
67	知道	zhīdào	to know	Wǒ bù zhīdào tā shì shuí.	我不知道他是谁。	I don't know who he is.
68	住	zhù	to live	Wǒ bú zhù zài zhèlǐ.	我不住在这里。	I don't live here.
69	坐	zuò	to sit	Nǐ xiǎng zuò nǎr?	你想坐哪儿?	Where do you want to sit?
70	做	zuò	to do; to make	Zhège cài zěnme zuò?	这个菜怎么做?	How do you make this dish?

## 23 Adjectives

1	大	dà	big	Nàge chāoshì hěn dà.	那个超市很大。	That supermarket is very big.
2	对	duì	correct; right	Nǐ shì tā gēge, duì ma?	你是他哥哥，对吗？	You are his older brother, right?
3	多	duō	many; much	Wǒ yǒu hěnduō péngyou.	我有很多朋友。	I have many friends.
4	高兴	gāoxìng	happy	Hěn gāoxìng rènshi nǐ.	很高兴认识你。	Nice to meet you.
5	贵	guì	expensive	Zhège shǒujī hěn guì.	这个手机很贵。	This phone is very expensive.
6	好	hǎo	good	Tā shì wǒ de hǎo péngyou.	她是我的好朋友。	She is my good friend.
7	好吃	hǎochī	delicious	Zhè jiā diàn de jiǎozi hěn hǎochī.	这家店的饺子很好吃。	The dumplings in this restaurant are very delicious.
8	好看	hǎokàn	good-looking; nice-looking	Nǐ jīntiān zhēn hǎokàn.	你今天真好看。	You look really good today.
9	好听	hǎotīng	pleasant- sounding	Zhège míngzi bù hǎotīng.	这个名字不好听。	This name doesn't sound good.
10	好玩儿	hǎowánr	fun	Wǒ juéde zhèlǐ hěn hǎowánr.	我觉得这里很好玩儿。	I think this place is really fun.
11	可以	kěyǐ	passable; okay (it's often used with the intensifier 还 (hái) to form the very common phrase 还可以/hái kěyǐ)	Zhège cài hái kěyǐ.	这个菜还可以。	This dish is okay.
12	冷	lěng	cold	Zuótiān tài lěng le.	昨天太冷了。	It was so cold yesterday!
13	忙	máng	busy	Wǒ xiàwǔ hěn máng.	我下午很忙。	I am very busy in the afternoon.

14	男	nán	male	Nàge nán yīshēng xiànzài yǒu shíjiān ma?	那个男医生现在有时间吗?	Does that male doctor have time right now?
15	女	nǚ	female	Zhège xuéxiào méiyǒu nǚ lǎoshī.	这个学校没有女老师。	This school has no female teachers.
16	便宜	piányi	cheap	Zhè jiàn yīfu hěn piányi.	这件衣服很便宜。	This piece of clothing is very cheap.
17	漂亮	piàoliang	pretty; beautiful	Tā de nǚ'ér hěn piàoliang.	他的女儿很漂亮。	His daughter is very pretty.
18	热	rè	hot	Fángjiān lǐ hěn rè.	房间里很热。	It's very hot inside the room.
19	少	shǎo	few; little	Jīntiān yīyuàn rén hěn shǎo.	今天医院人很少。	There are very few people at the hospital today.
20	晚	wǎn	late	Tài wǎn le, wǒ yào huíjiā le.	太晚了，我要回家了。	It's getting late and I need to go home.
21	小	xiǎo	small	Wǒ de fángjiān hěn xiǎo.	我的房间很小。	My room is very small.
22	新	xīn	new	Wǒ mǎi le yí gè xīn shǒujī.	我买了一个新手机。	I bought a new phone.
23	早	zǎo	early	Nǐ jīntiān zhēn zǎo!	你今天真早!	You're so early today!

## 14 Adverbs

1	不	bù	not	Tā bú shì wǒ de jiějiě.	她不是我的姐姐。	She is not my older sister.
2	不要	búyào	don't (used to tell someone not to do something)	Búyào zài zhèlǐ dǎ diànhuà.	不要在这里打电话。	Don't make phone calls here.
3	都	dōu	all; both	Zhèxiē shū dōu shì wǒ de.	这些书都是我的。	These books are all mine.
4	非常	fēicháng	very; extremely	Jīntiān fēicháng rè.	今天非常热。	Today is very hot.

5	还	hái	still; yet	Nǐ hái ài wǒ ma?	你还爱我吗?	Do you still love me?
6	很	hěn	very	Jīntiān wǒ hěn gāoxìng.	今天我很高兴。	I am very happy today.
7	没有	méiyǒu	did not	Tā jīntiān méiyǒu lái shàngbān.	她今天没有来上班。	She did not come to work today.
8	太	tài	too; extremely (often used in the sentence pattern: tài...le...)	Zhège tài hǎochī le!	这个太好吃了!	This is so delicious!
9	也	yě	also; too	Tā yě shì lǎoshī.	她也是老师。	She is also a teacher.
10	有点儿	yǒudiǎnr	a little; somewhat	Tiānqì yǒudiǎnr lěng.	天气有点儿冷。	The weather is a little cold.
11	再	zài	again; more	Qǐng zài gěi wǒ yīdiǎnr shuǐ.	请再给我一点儿水。	Please give me a little more water.
12	在	zài	(to indicate an action is in progress)	Tā xiànzài zài gōngzuò.	他现在在工作。	He is working now.
13	正在	zhèngzài	in the process of; currently (it emphasizes that the action is happening <b>right now</b> )	Wǒ zhèngzài chīfàn.	我正在吃饭。	I am eating right now.
14	真	zhēn	really	Zhège píngguǒ zhēn dà.	这个苹果真大。	This apple is really big!
<b>17 Numbers</b>						
1	八	bā	eight	Zhège bēizi bā kuài qián.	这个杯子八块钱。	This cup costs eight yuan.
2	百	bǎi	hundred	Wǒ yǒu yì bǎi kuài qián.	我有一百块钱。	I have one hundred yuan.

3	半	bàn	half	Wǒ xiǎng shuì bàn gè xiǎoshí.	我想睡半个小时。	I want to sleep for half an hour.
4	二	èr	two (for counting and lists)	Jīntiān shì sān yuè èr rì.	今天是三月二日。	Today is March 2nd.
5	两	liǎng	two (indicates quantities and usually things you can touch)	Tā yǒu liǎng gè mèimei.	她有两个妹妹。	She has two younger sisters.
6	几	jǐ	several	Wǒ mǎi le jǐ gè píngguǒ.	我买了几个苹果。	I bought several apples.
7	九	jiǔ	nine	Xiànzài shì jiǔ diǎn.	现在是九点。	It's nine o'clock now.
8	零	líng	zero	Wǒ de fángjiān hào shì sān líng yī.	我的房间号是二零一。	My room number is 301.
9	六	liù	six	Wǒ xuéxí hànyǔ liù gè yuè le.	我学习汉语六个月了。	I have been studying Chinese for six months.
10	七	qī	seven	Wǒ wǎnshàng qī diǎn dào jiā.	我晚上七点到家。	I will get home at seven in the evening.
11	千	qiān	thousand	Zhège shǒujī liǎng qiān kuài qián.	这个手机两千块钱。	This phone costs two thousand yuan.
12	三	sān	three	Tā yǒu sān zhī māo.	她有三只猫。	She has three cats.
13	十	shí	ten	Zhège háizi shí suì.	这个孩子十岁。	This child is ten years old this year.
14	四	sì	four	Wǒ mǎi le sì gè jīdàn.	我买了四个鸡蛋。	I bought four eggs.
15	五	wǔ	five	Tā érzi jīnnián wǔ suì.	她儿子今年五岁。	Her son is five years old this year.
16	一	yī	one	Wǒ zài zhèlǐ zhù le yì nián.	我在这里住了一年。	I lived here for one year.
17	一半	yíbàn	half	Zhè běn shū wǒ kàn le yíbàn.	这本书我看了一半。	I've read half of this book.

## 38 Pronouns

1	大家	dàjiā	everyone	Dàjiā dōu xǐhuan zhège diànyǐng.	大家都喜欢这个电影。	Everyone likes this movie.
2	多	duō	how (in the structure, duō [how] + adjective, duō inquires about the extent of a quality, e.g., how big; how old)	Nǐ nǚ'ér duō dà le?	你女儿多大了?	How old is your daughter?
3	多少	duōshao	how many; how much	Zhè běn shū duōshao qián?	这本书多少钱?	How much is this book?
4	几	jǐ	how many (is used to ask for a number when the speaker expects the answer to be less than 10)	Nǐ yǒu jǐ gè shǒujī?	你有几个手机?	How many phones do you have?
5	哪	nǎ	which	Tā shì nǎ guó rén?	他是哪国人?	Which country is he from?
6	哪个	nǎge	which one	Nǎge bēizi shì nǐ de?	哪个杯子是你的?	Which cup is yours?
7	哪里	nǎlǐ	where	Wǒ de shǒujī zài nǎlǐ?	我的手机在哪里?	Where is my phone?
8	哪儿	nǎr	where (same meaning as nǎlǐ, but used more often in northern China)	Nǐ qù nǎr?	你去哪儿?	Where are you going?
9	哪些	nǎxiē	which ones	Nǐ jīntiān xué le nǎxiē hànzi?	你今天学了哪些汉字?	Which Chinese characters did you learn today?
10	那边	nàbiān	over there	Chāoshì zài nàbiān.	超市在那边。	The supermarket is over there.

11	那	nà	that (needs a measure word if followed by a noun)	Nà zhī gǒu hěn dà.	那只狗很大。	That dog is very big.
12	那个	nàge	that one (a general measure word (ge) included, can be used with a noun directly)	Nàge rén wǒ bú rènshi.	那个人我不认识。	I don't know that person.
13	那里	nàlǐ	there	Nǐ de fángjiān zài nàlǐ.	你的房间在那里。	Your room is over there.
14	那儿	nàr	there (same meaning as nàlǐ, but used more often in northern China)	Nàr yǒu yí gè shāngdiàn.	那儿有一个商店。	There is a shop over there.
15	那些	nàxiē	those	Nǐ rènshi nàxiē rén ma?	你认识那些人吗?	Do you know those people?
16	你	nǐ	you	Nǐ xǐhuan kàn diànyǐng ma?	你喜欢看电影吗?	Do you like watching movies?
17	你们	nǐmen	you (plural)	Nǐmen shì xuésheng ma?	你们是学生吗?	Are you guys students?
18	您	nín	you (polite)	Nín qǐng zuò.	您请坐。	Please have a seat.
19	谁	shéi/shuí	who	Shuí zài shuōhuà?	谁在说话?	Who is talking?
20	什么	shénme	what	Nǐ zài chī shénme?	你在吃什么?	What are you eating?
21	他	tā	he; him	Tā bú zài jiā.	他不在家。	He is not at home.
22	它	tā	it	Zhè shì yì zhī māo, tā hěn xiǎo.	这是一只猫，它很小。	This is a cat and it is very small.

23	她	tā	she; her	Tā shì wǒ māma.	她是我妈妈。	She is my mom.
24	他们	tāmen	they; them	Tāmen shì wǒ de péngyou.	他们是我的朋友。	They are my friends.
25	它们	tāmen	they; them (for things or animals)	Wǒ yǒu sān zhī gǒu, tāmen dōu hěn xǐhuan shuìjiào.	我有三只狗，它们都很喜欢睡觉。	I have three dogs; they all like sleeping a lot.
26	她们	tāmen	they; them (female)	Tāmen dōu shì wǒ de nǚ'ér.	她们都是我的女儿。	They are all my daughters.
27	我	wǒ	I; me	Wǒ bù xǐhuan chī mǐfàn.	我不喜欢吃米饭。	I don't like eating rice.
28	我们	wǒmen	we; us	Wǒmen míngtiān yǒu kè ma?	我们明天有课吗?	Do we have class tomorrow?
29	有的	yǒude	some (emphasizes categories, often used in the sentence pattern: yǒude... yǒude..., to mean: some (of them)... others...)	Yǒude rén xǐhuan hē niú'nǎi, yǒude rén bù xǐhuan.	有的人喜欢喝牛奶，有的人不喜欢。	Some people like drinking milk, others don't.
30	有些	yǒuxiē	some (emphasizes features or quantities)	Wǒ mǎi de píngguǒ, yǒuxiē dà, yǒuxiē xiǎo.	我买的苹果，有些大，有些小。	Some of the apples I bought are big, others are small.
31	怎么	zěnmē	how (for a method to do something)	Zhège hànzi zěnmē xiě?	这个汉字怎么写?	How do you write this Chinese character?
32	怎么样	zěnmeyàng	how; what do you think (asking for an opinion or status of someone or something)	Nǐ juéde zhège diànyǐng zěnmeyàng?	你觉得这个电影怎么样?	What do you think of this movie?

			something)			
33	这	zhè	this (needs a measure word if followed by a noun)	Zhè shì wǒ de fángjiān.	这是我的房间。	This is my room.
34	这个	zhège	this one (a general measure word (ge) included, can be used with a noun directly)	Zhège rén wǒ rènshi.	这个人我认识。	I know this person.
35	这边	zhèbiān	here; this side (refers to a general direction or an area)	Zhèbiān yǒu zuòwèi.	这边有座位。	There are seats on this side.
36	这里	zhèlǐ	here	Wǒ zài zhèlǐ gōngzuò.	我在这里工作。	I work here.
37	这儿	zhèr	here (same meaning as zhèlǐ, but used more often in northern China)	Nǐ kěyǐ zuò zhèr.	你可以坐这儿。	You can sit here.
38	这些	zhèxiē	these	Zhèxiē rén shì shuí?	这些人是谁?	Who are these people?
<b>18 Measure Words</b>						
1	本	běn	(for books)	Zhè běn shū hěn piányi.	这本书很便宜。	This book is very cheap.
2	点	diǎn	o'clock	Wǒ sān diǎn huíjiā.	我三点回家。	I'm going home at 3 o'clock.
3	分	fēn	minute (its only job is to tell you exactly where the	Xiànzài shí diǎn wǔ fēn.	现在十点五分。	It's ten-oh-five now.

			minute hand is pointing right now)			
4	分钟	fēnzhōng	minute	Wǒ jiā dào xuéxiào shíwǔ fēnzhōng.	我家到学校十五分钟。	It takes fifteen minutes to go from my home to school.
5	个	gè	(general measure word)	Wǒ yǒu sān gè péngyou.	我有三个朋友。	I have three friends.
6	号	hào	date; number	Jīntiān shì jǐ hào?	今天是几号?	What's the date today?
7	家	jiā	(for families; businesses)	Zhè jiā yīyuàn hěn dà.	这家医院很大。	This hospital is very big.
8	件	jiàn	(for clothes; matters)	Wǒ mǎi le liǎng jiàn yīfu.	我买了两件衣服。	I bought two pieces of clothing.
9	口	kǒu	(for family members)	Wǒ jiā yǒu sān kǒu rén.	我家有三口人。	There are three people in my family.
10	块	kuài	(for pieces; for money [yuan])	Shuí yǒu sān kuài qián?	谁有三块钱?	Who has three yuan?
11	年	nián	year	Tā zài Běijīng zhù le sān nián.	他在北京住了三年。	He lived in Beijing for three years.
12	日	rì	day (of the month)	Wǒ sān yuè wǔ rì qù Zhōngguó.	我三月五日去中国。	I'm going to China on March 5th.
13	岁	sui	year (of age)	Wǒ jīnnián sānshí sui.	我今年三十岁。	I am thirty years old this year.
14	天	tiān	day	Nǐ yì tiān gōngzuò jǐ gè xiǎoshí?	你一天工作几个小时?	How many hours a day do you work?
15	下	xià	(for actions; times)	Wǒ kěyǐ kàn yíxià ma?	我可以看一下吗?	Can I take a look?
16	些	xiē	some; several	Wǒ mǎi le xiē shuǐguǒ.	我买了些水果。	I bought some fruit.
17	元	yuán	yuan (currency)	Wǒ yǒu yì qiān yuán.	我有一千元。	I have a thousand yuan.

18	只	zhī	(for animals)	Wǒ yǒu yì zhī māo hé yì zhī gǒu.	我有一只猫和一只狗。	I have a cat and a dog.
<b>6 Unspecified</b>						
1	不客气	bú kèqi	you're welcome	Bú kèqi, wǒmen shì péngyou.	不客气，我们是朋友。	You're welcome, we are friends.
2	打电话	dǎ diànhuà	to make a phone call	Tā zhèngzài dǎ diànhuà.	他正在打电话。	He's on the phone.
3	没关系	méi guānxi	that's okay	Duibuqǐ. — Méi guānxi.	对不起。——没关系。	I'm sorry. — That's okay.
4	你好	nǐ hǎo	hello; hi	Nǐ hǎo, qǐngwèn shūdiàn zài nǎr?	你好，请问书店在哪儿？	Hi, may I ask: Where is the bookstore?
5	下雨	xià yǔ	to rain	Míngtiān huì xià yǔ ma?	明天会下雨吗？	Will it rain tomorrow?
6	做饭	zuò fàn	to cook	Wǒ bú huì zuò fàn.	我不会做饭。	I don't know how to cook.
<b>3 Preposition</b>						
1	对	duì	to; towards	Tā duì wǒ hěn hǎo.	他对我很好。	He is very nice to me.
2	和	hé	with	Wǒ zuótiān hé tā qù shūdiàn le.	我昨天和他去书店了。	I went to the bookstore with him yesterday.
3	在	zài	at; in; on	Tā zài jiā shuìjiào.	他在家睡觉。	He is sleeping at home.
<b>2 Prefixes</b>						
1	第	dì	(prefix forming ordinal numbers, e.g., dì+1=first; e.g., dì+2=second,	Tā yǒu wǔ gè hái zi, dì-sān gè shì nǚ'ér.	他有五个孩子，第三个是女儿。	He has five children; the third one is a daughter.

			etc.,)			
2	小	xiǎo	small; little; young (it gives a "property" or "attribute" to the word that follows)	Wǒ yǒu yì zhī xiǎo gǒu.	我有一只小狗。	I have a little dog.
<b>2 Suffixes</b>						
1	边	biān	-side (location marker)	Chē lǐ biān bù lěng.	车里边不冷。	It's not cold inside the car.
2	们	men	(plural suffix for pronouns and human nouns)	Tāmen shì wǒ de xuésheng.	他们是我的学生。	They are my students.
<b>5 Particles</b>						
1	吧	ba	(indicating a suggestion, request or mild command)	Wǒmen qù chīfàn ba.	我们去吃饭吧。	Let's go eat.
2	的	de	(1. possessive particle: It shows who something belongs to. Think of it as the English 's.  (2. attributive particle: use it to connect a describing word (like a color or size) of an object.	Tā chuān de yīfu hěn piàoliang.	她穿的衣服很漂亮。	The clothing she wears is very beautiful.

3	了	le	(used after a verb to indicate a completion of an action; used at the end of a sentence to indicate a change of state or situation)	Wǒ zhōngwǔ shuì le yí gè xiǎoshí.	我中午睡了一个小时。	At noon, I slept for an hour.
4	吗	ma	(question particle for yes or no questions)	Nǐ zài zhè jiā yīyuàn gōngzuò ma?	你在这家医院工作吗?	Do you work in this hospital?
5	呢	ne	(noun/pronoun) + 呢? means "What about...?" or "And...?"	Wǒ hěn hǎo, nǐ ne?	我很好, 你呢?	I am fine, and you?

### 3 Quantifiers

1	一下	yíxià	a little while; a bit (It always follows a verb to indicate that an action is going to be brief, casual, or "a quick attempt.")	Nǐ kěyǐ xiūxi yíxià.	你可以休息一下。	You can rest for a bit.
2	一点儿	yídiǎnr	a little bit (of something)	Wǒ xiǎng hē yídiǎnr shuǐ.	我想喝一点儿水。	I want to drink a little bit of water.
3	一些	yìxiē	some; a few	Tā gěi le wǒ yìxiē qián.	他给了我一些钱。	He gave me some money.

### 1 Conjunction

1	和	hé	and	Wǒ hé tā shì péngyou.	我和他是朋友。	He and I are friends.
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## 1 Interjection

1	喂	wèi	hey; hello (used to hail someone, to draw their immediate attention, or to express a mild warning/impatience)	Wèi, nǐ qù nǎr?	喂，你去哪儿？	Hey, where are you going?
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