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HSK 6 Vocabulary With Sentence Examples 401-500

NO.	Character	Pinyin	English	Sentences
401	油	dāngxīn	verb: to take care, to watch out	Bēizi hěn tàng, náqǐ de shíhou yào dāngxīn. 杯子很烫,拿起的时候要 <mark>当心</mark> 。 The cup is very hot. Be careful when you pick it up.
402	当选	dāngxuǎn	verb: to be elected, to win an election	Tāmen liǎ shéi <mark>dāngxuǎn</mark> zǒngtǒng de jīlǜ gèng dà? 他们俩谁 <mark>当选</mark> 总统的机率更大? Which one of them is more likely to be elected as president?
403	倒闭	dǎobì	verb: to go bankrupt	Zhè jiā diàn yào dǎobì le, hěn duō dōngxi dōu zài dǎzhé. 这家店要倒闭了,很多东西都在打折。 This shop is about to go bankrupt and a lot of things are being discounted.
404	导弹	dăodàn	noun: guided missile	Dì'èr Cì Shìjiè Dàzhàn zhīhòu, gèguó dōu shífēn zhòngshì fāzhǎn dǎodàn. 第二次世界大战之后,各国都十分重视发展导弹。 After the Second World War, all countries attached great importance to the development of guided missiles.

405	稻谷	dàogǔ	noun: paddy, rice crops	Qiūtiān, tiányě lǐ de dàogǔ chéngshú le, jīncàncàn de. 秋天,田野里的稻谷成熟了,金灿灿的。 In autumn, the rice crops in the field are ripe and golden.
406	导航	dǎoháng	verb: to navigate	Zhǐyào xiàzǎi zhè kuǎn ruǎnjiàn, jiù kěyǐ yòng shǒujī dǎoháng le. 只要下载这款软件,就可以用手机导航了。 Just download this software and you can use your phone to navigate.
407	捣乱	dǎoluàn	verb: to make trouble, to disturb	Bié ràng xiǎopéngyǒu men zài zhèr dǎoluàn, dài tāmen chūqù. 别让小朋友们在这儿 <mark>捣乱</mark> ,带他们出去。 Don't let the children make trouble here. Take them outside.
408	盗窃	dàoqiè	verb: to steal	Liǎng míng nánzǐ rù shì <mark>dàoqiè</mark> bèi jǐngfāng zhuāhuò. 两名男子入室 <mark>盗窃被警方抓获。</mark> Two men were arrested by the police for burglary.
409	中向	dăoxiàng	verb: to direct something towards	Zhè cì huìtán jiānghuì dǎoxiàng liǎngguó jīngjì hézuò. 这次会谈将会导向两国经济合作。 The talks will be directed towards economic cooperation between the two countries.

410	岛屿	dăoyŭ	noun: islands	Hǎinán shì Zhōngguó nánfāng de rèdài dǎoyǔ. 海南是中国南方的热带岛屿。 Hainan is a tropical island in southern China.
411	得不偿失	débùchángshī	idiom: the loss outweighs the gain	Wèi zhèngqián ér xīshēng jiànkāng, zhè shì <mark>débùchángshī</mark> de shìqing. 为挣钱而牺牲健康,这是 <mark>得不偿失</mark> 的事情。 Sacrificing your health in order to make money is not worth the gain.
412	得力	délì	adjective: capable, competent	Xiǎo Wáng shì wǒ de délì zhùshǒu. 小王是我的 <mark>得力</mark> 助手。 Xiao Wang is my right-hand man.
413	得天独厚	détiān dúhòu	idiom: be richly endowed by nature, blessed by heaven, favored by nature	Zhōngguó yōngyǒu quán shìjiè zuì <mark>détiān dúhòu</mark> de dìlǐ huánjìng. 中国拥有全世界最 <mark>得天独厚</mark> 的地理环境。 China has the most unique geographical environment in the world.
414	得罪	dézuì	verb: to offend somebody, to displease, to commit an offense	Shuōhuà guòyú zhíjiē róngyì <mark>dézuì</mark> rén. 说话过于直接容易 <mark>得罪</mark> 人。 It is easy to offend people by speaking too directly.

415	蹬	dēng	verb: to step on, to press down with the foot, to pedal	Qí zìxíngchē hěn jiǎndān, zhǐyào mùshì qiánfāng, liǎng tuǐ shǐjìn dēng jiù xíng le. 骑自行车很简单,只要目视前方,两腿使劲 <mark>蹬</mark> 就行了。 Riding a bicycle is easy. Just look ahead and pedal hard with your legs.
416	瞪	dèng	verb: to stare (in a glaring manner), to open one's eyes wide	Tā dèng le wǒ yī yǎn, yīnwèi wǒ chídào le. 她瞪了我一眼,因为我迟到了。 She glared at me because I was late.
417	等级	děngjí	noun: grade, rank	Tā zài zhège yóuxì zhōng dádào le zuìgāo děngjí. 他在这个游戏中达到了最高等级。 He reached the highest level in this game.
418	灯笼	dēnglong	noun: lantern	Yuánxiāojié dào le, bùshǎo rén zài jiā ménkǒu guà shàng le dēnglong. 元宵节到了,不少人在家门口挂上了灯笼。 Lantern Festival is coming and many people hung lanterns in front of their homes.
419	登陆	dēnglù	verb: to land, to disembark	Táifēng jiāng yú zhōurì shàngwǔ <mark>dēnglù.</mark> 台风将于周日上午 <mark>登陆</mark> 。 The typhoon will make landfall on Sunday morning.

420	登录	dēnglù	verb: to register, to login	Nǐ kěyǐ dēnglù guānwǎng qù cháxún chéngjì. 你可以登录官网去查询成绩。 You can log in to the official website to check the (exam) results.
421	堤坝	dībà	noun: dam	Hóngshuǐ chōngpò dībà, tūnmò le cūnzhuāng. 洪水冲破堤坝,吞没了村庄。 The flood broke through the dam and engulfed the village.
422	地步	dìbù	noun: tight condition, plight, extent	Júmiàn hái méi dào bùkěshōushi de dìbù. 局面还没到不可收拾的地步。 The situation has not reached the point of being out of control.
423	抵达	ďďá	verb: to arrive, to reach	Wŏmen de hángbān huì ànshí dǐdá ma? 我们的航班会按时 <mark>抵达</mark> 吗? Will our flight arrive on time?
424	抵抗	dĭkàng	verb: to resist, to fight back	Wǒ dǐkàng bùzhù yòuhuò, chī le yīkǒu dàngāo. 我抵抗不住诱惑,吃了一口蛋糕。 I couldn't resist the temptation, so I took a bite of the cake.

425	敌视	díshì	verb: to be hostile to, to stand against	Wǒmen bùnéng díshì duìshǒu, ér yīng zūnzhòng tāmen. 我们不能敌视对手,而应尊重他们。 We can't be hostile to our opponents, instead we should respect them.
426	地势	dìshì	noun: topography, terrain	Dàyǔ guòhòu, dìshì dī de dìfang jī mǎn le yǔshuǐ. 大雨过后, <mark>地势</mark> 低的地方积满了雨水。 After a heavy rain, the low terrain was full of rainwater.
427	递增	dìzēng	verb: to increase progressively	Zhōngguó líhūn fūqī shùliàng zhúnián dìzēng. 中国离婚夫妻数量逐年递增。 The number of divorced couples in China is increasing every year.
428	抵制	ďzhì	verb: to boycott, to resist	Wŏmen jiānjué <mark>dǐzh</mark> ì zhŏngzúqíshì. 我们坚决 <mark>抵制</mark> 种族歧视。 We firmly resist racial discrimination.
429	地质	dìzhì	noun: geology	Chángqī de lànkǎnlànfá huì zàochéng yánzhòng de dìzhì zāihài. 长期的滥砍滥伐会造成严重的地质灾害。 Cutting trees without any constrain over a long period of time will cause serious geological disasters.

430	垫	diàn	verb: to pad, to put something under to raise or level	Zhè chuáng bùgòu ruǎn, wǒmen zài diàn yī zhāng miánbèi ba. 这床不够软,我们再垫一张棉被吧。 This bed is not soft enough, so let's put another quilt on top of it to provide some cushion.
431	颠簸	diānbŏ	verb: to jolt, to bump	Fēijī yùdào qìliú, huì yǒuxiē diānbǒ, qǐng dàjiā bùyào huāngzhāng. 飞机遇到气流,会有些颠簸,请大家不要慌张。 The plane has encountered air currents and there will be some turbulence. Please do not panic!
432	颠倒	diāndǎo	adjective: reversed, inverted, confused	Nà fú huà hǎoxiàng shàngxià diāndǎo le. 那幅画好像上下颠倒了。 That picture seems to be upside down.
433	奠定	diàndìng	verb: to establish (foundation, etc.)	Liǎngguó zhjiān de hézuò jiāng wèi jīngjì fùsū diàndìng jīchǔ. 两国之间的合作将为经济复苏奠定基础。 The cooperation between the two countries will lay the foundation for economic recovery.

434	惦记	diànji	verb: to be concerned about, to keep thinking about	Bùyòng <mark>diànji</mark> wǒ, wǒ guò de hěn hǎo. 不用 <mark>惦记</mark> 我,我过得很好。 Don't be concerned about me. I am doing well.
435	典礼	diǎnlǐ	noun: celebration, ceremony	Bìyèdiǎnlǐ shàng, wǒ hé xiàozhǎng héyǐng le. 毕业典礼上,我和校长合影了。 At the graduation ceremony, I took a picture with the principal.
436	典型	diănxíng	adjective: typical	Tā shì diǎnxíng de guāiguāi nǚ, shénme dōu tīng fùmǔ de. 她是典型的乖乖女,什么都听父母的。 She is a typical obedient girl who listens to her parents regarding everything.
437	电源	diànyuán	noun: electric power source	Jiǎnxiū jīqì qián qǐng qiēduàn diànyuán. 检修机器前请切断电源。 Please cut off the power before repairing the machine.
438	点缀	diănzhuì	verb: to embellish, to decorate	Nǐ zhè jiàn máoyī tài sù le, kěyǐ yòng sījīn lái diǎnzhuì yīxià. 你这件毛衣太素了,可以用丝巾来点缀一下。 Your sweater is too plain. You can embellish it with a silk scarf.

439	叼	diāo	verb: to hold by the teeth or lips	Tā zuǐlǐ zǒngshì <mark>diāo</mark> zhe yī gēn yān. 他嘴里总是 叼 着一根烟。 He always has a cigarette in his mouth.
440	吊	diào	verb: to hang, to suspend	Tiānhuābǎn shàng diào zhe yī zhǎn piàoliang de dēng. 天花板上吊着一盏漂亮的灯。 A beautiful lamp hung from the ceiling.
441	调动	diàodòng	verb: to transfer, to maneuver (troops, etc), to arouse, to bring into play	Tā de zhíwù diàodòng shì zǒngjīnglǐ qīnzì zhǐdìng de. 他的职务调动是总经理亲自指定的。 Transferring him to that job position was assigned by the general manager himself.
442	雕刻	diāokè	verb: to carve, to engrave	Zhè jiàn zuòpǐn shì yóu mùtou diāokè ér chéng de. 这件作品是由木头雕刻而成的。 This work is carved from wood.
443	雕塑	diāosù	noun: statue, sculpture	Dàtīng lǐ yǒu zuò liǎng mǐ gāo de diāosù, shì zhīmíng yìshùjiā diāokè de. 大厅里有座两米高的雕塑,是知名艺术家雕刻的。 There is a two meter high statue in the hallway, which was carved by a famous artist.

444	跌	diē	verb: to drop, to fall down	Tā cóng lóutī shàng diē le xiàlai, shuāiduàn le tuǐ. 他从楼梯上跌了下来,摔断了腿。 He fell down the stairs and broke his leg.
445	盯	dīng	verb: to gaze at, to fix one's eyes on, to watch attentively	Dīng zhe biéren kàn shì bù lǐmào de xíngwéi. 盯着别人看是不礼貌的行为。 It is impolite to stare at others.
446	定期	dìngqī	adjective: regular, periodical	Dìngqī tǐjiǎn yǒuzhùyú tízǎo fāxiàn shēntǐ lǐ de qiánzài jíbìng. 定期体检有助于提早发现身体里的潜在疾病。 Regular physical examination helps to detect potential diseases in the body in advance.
447	定义	dìngyì	noun: definition	Měigerén duì chénggōng de dìngyì dōu bùtóng. 每个人对成功的定义都不同。 Everyone has a different definition for success.
448	叮嘱	dīngzhǔ	verb: to warn repeatedly, to urge again and again	Wǒ zàisān dīngzhǔ tā jìde ànshí chīyào, kě tā háishi wàng le. 我再三叮嘱他记得按时吃药,可他还是忘了。 I repeatedly told him to remember to take his medicine on time, but he still forgot.

449	丢人	diūrén	verb: to lose face, embarrassed	Biǎoyǎn shí wǒ jìngrán wàng cí le, zhēn diūrén! 表演时我竟然忘词了,真 <mark>丢人</mark> ! I forgot my words in the performance. How embarrassing!
450	丢三落四	diūsān làsì	idiom: forgetful, forget this and that, empty-headed	Tā zǒngshì diūsān làsì, měicì chūmén bùshì wàng le dài yàoshi,
451	栋	dòng	measure word: for houses, buildings	Wǒ zhù zài chāoshì pángbiān nà dòng gōngyù lǐ. 我住在超市旁边那栋公寓里。 I live in the apartment next to the supermarket.
452	动荡	dòngdàng	noun: turbulence, unrest (political), upheaval	Guójì jīnróng dòngdàng ràng rénmín de shēnghuó hěn bù ānwěn. 国际金融动荡让人民的生活很不安稳。 The international financial turmoil has made people's lives very unstable.
453	东道主	dōngdàozhǔ	noun: host (someone who treats guests)	Zuòwéi dōngdàozhǔ, wŏmen yīnggāi hǎohǎo zhāodài kèrén. 作为东道主,我们应该好好招待客人。 As hosts, we should treat our guests well.

454	动机	dòngjī	noun: motive, intention, motivation	Xiányírén de shārén <mark>dòngj</mark> ī shì shénme? 嫌疑人的杀人 <mark>动机</mark> 是什么? What is the suspect's motive for killing?
455	冻结	dòngjié	verb: to freeze (assets, price, etc.), to block	Wǒ de yínháng zhànghù tūrán bèi dòngjié le, qǐngwèn zhè shì zěnme huí shìr? 我的银行账户突然被冻结了,请问这是怎么回事儿? My bank account is suddenly frozen. What's going on?
456	动静	dòngjing	noun: sound of movement, activity, happening	Fángjiān wài chuánlái yīzhèn xiàrén de dòngjing. 房间外传来一阵吓人的动静。 There was a frightening noise coming from outside the room.
457	动力	dònglì	noun: motivation, motive power	Wǒ yǐjīng shīqù le xuéxí de dònglì. 我已经失去了学习的 <mark>动力</mark> 。 I have lost my motivation to learn.
458	动脉	dòngmài	noun: artery	Tā bù xiǎoxīn gē dào le <mark>dòngmài</mark> , liú le hěn duō xiě. 他不小心割到了动脉,流了很多血。 He accidentally cut an artery and bled a lot.

459	动身	dòngshēn	verb: to leave, to go on a journey	Wǒ míngtiān dòngshēn qù Shànghǎi, xiànzài zài shōushi xíngli. 我明天动身去上海,现在在收拾行李。 I will be leaving for Shanghai tomorrow and so, I'm packing my suitcase now.
460	董事长	dŏngshìzhăng	noun: chairman of the board	Dǒngshìzhǎng yǒuquán fǒujué dǒngshìhuì de rènhé jiànyì. 董事长有权否决董事会的任何建议。 The chairman has the right to veto any of the board's proposals.
461	动手	dòngshŏu	verb: to start work, to begin, to hit with hands	Yǔ xià de zhème dà, wéixiū rényuán yīnggāi bùhuì lái le, wǒmen háishi zìjǐ dòngshǒu ba. 雨下得这么大,维修人员应该不会来了,我们还是自己动手吧。 It's raining so heavily that the maintenance personnel probably won't come. We should just do it ourselves.
462	动态	dòngtài	noun: developments, trends	Zuòwéi yīshēng, tā bìxū liǎojiě yīxué de zuìxīn fāzhǎn dòngtài. 作为医生,他必须了解医学的最新发展动态。 As a doctor, he needs to keep track of the latest developments in medicine.
463	洞穴	dòngxué	noun: cave, cavern	Dòngxué zhōng yǒu biānfú, zuìhǎo bùyào jìnqù. 洞穴中有蝙蝠,最好不要进去。 There are bats in the cave. It's best not to go in.

464	动员	dòngyuán	verb: to mobilize, to arouse	Cǐ xíng de mùdì shì dòngyuán gōngzhòng fǎnduì zuìxīn chūtái de shuìfǎ. 此行的目的是动员公众反对最新出台的税法。 The purpose of the trip is to mobilize the public against the latest tax law.
465	东张西望	dōngzhāng xīwàng	verb: to look in every direction, to gaze (or peer) around	Yī míng mòshēng nánzǐ zài wǒ jiā ménkǒu dōngzhāng xīwàng. 一名陌生男子在我家门口 <mark>东张西望</mark> 。 An unfamiliar man is looking around outside my home.
466	兜	dōu	noun: pocket, bag	Yàoshi zài wǒ kù dōu lǐ, nǐ néng bāng wǒ qù ná yīxià ma? 钥匙在我裤兜里,你能帮我去拿一下吗? The key is in my pants' pocket. Can you help me go get it?
467	陡峭	dŏuqiào	adjective: steep, cliffy, precipitous	Sōngshù néng shēngzhǎng zài <mark>dǒuqiào</mark> de xuányá shàng. 松树能生长在 <mark>陡峭</mark> 的悬崖上。 Pine trees can grow on steep cliffs.
468	斗争	dòuzhēng	noun: struggle, fight	Tā yīshēng dōu zài yǔ pínqióng zuò dòuzhēng. 她一生都在与贫穷作斗争。 She's been fighting against poverty all her life.

469	赌博	dŭbó	noun: gambling	Dǔbó zài Zhōngguó dàlù shì wéifǎ de. 赌博在中国大陆是违法的。 Gambling is illegal in mainland China.
470	独裁	dúcái	noun: dictatorship, autocracy	Nàge guójiā dāngshí zhèng chǔzài jūnshì <mark>dúcái</mark> tǒngzhì zhīxià. 那个国家当时正处在军事 <mark>独裁</mark> 统治之下。 That country was under a military dictatorship at that time.
471	督促	dūcù	verb: to supervise and urge completion of a task	Zài tā de dūcù xià, wǒ kāishǐ měitiān yùndòng. 在他的 <mark>督促</mark> 下,我开始每天运动。 Under his urging and supervision, I began to exercise every day.
472	杜绝	dùjué	verb: to put an end to, to eliminate	Duō wèi xuézhě liánmíng hūyù, dùjué yěshēngdòngwù fēifǎ jiāoyì hé shíyòng. 多位学者联名呼吁,杜绝野生动物非法交易和食用。 A number of scholars jointly called for an end to illegal trade and consumption of wild animals.
473	毒品	dúpĭn	noun: drugs,	Cǐ dúpǐn fúyòng guòliàng huì yǒu zhìmìng wēixiǎn. 此毒品服用过量会有致命危险。 Overdose of this drug can be fatal.

474	堵塞	dŭsè	verb: to cause an obstruction, to block up	Dǎoháng tíshì qiánfāng dàolù dǔsè, jiànyì wǒ zǒu lìngyī tiáo lù. 导航提示前方道路堵塞,建议我走另一条路。 The GPS indicates that the road ahead is blocked and suggests I take a different road.
475	都市	dūshì	noun: big city, metropolis	Shànghǎi shì gè fánróng de dàdūshì, gōnglù shàng yǒu chuānliúbùxī de chēliàng. 上海是个繁荣的大都市,公路上有川流不息的车辆。 Shanghai is a prosperous metropolis with endless traffic on the roads.
476	端	duān	verb: to hold something level with both hands	Fúwùyuán xiǎoxīn de jiāng kāfēi <mark>duān</mark> gěi le kèrén. 服务员小心地将咖啡 <mark>端</mark> 给了客人。 The waiter held the coffee carefully and took it to the customer.
477	短促	duăncù	adjective: short, brief (time)	Yīshēng wèn wǒ shìfǒu yǒu hūxī duǎncù hé xiōngmèn de zhèngzhuàng. 医生问我是否有呼吸短促和胸闷的症状。 The doctor asked me if I had symptoms of shortness of breath and chest tightness.
478	断定	duàndìng	verb: to conclude, to come to a judgement	Nǐ zěnme néng <mark>duàndìng</mark> tā zài shuōhuǎng? 你怎么能断定他在说谎? How can you be sure that he is lying?

				Zhè tiáo lù <mark>duànduàn xùxù</mark> xiū le jǐnián le, kě hái méi xiūhǎo.
479	N/ご N/ご /大き /大夫	duànduàn	adverb: off and on,	这条路 <mark>断断续续</mark> 修了几年了,可还没修好。
479	断断续续	xùxù	intermittently	The road has been intermittently worked on for several years,
				but still hasn't been completed.
				Fāxiàn tā rǎnshàng dúpǐn hòu, wǒ jiù hé tā duànjué láiwǎng le.
480	断绝	duànjué	verb: to break off, to cut off	发现他染上毒品后,我就和他 <mark>断绝</mark> 来往了。
				I stopped dealing with him when I found out he was on drugs.
	端午节	Duānwŭjié	noun: Dragon Boat Festival	Rénmen zài <mark>Duānwǔjié</mark> nàtiān huì chī zòngzi, huá lóngzhōu.
481				人们在 <mark>端午节</mark> 那天会吃粽子、划龙舟。
401				People eat rice dumplings and row dragon boats on the day of
				the Dragon Boat Festival.
		duānzhèng	adjective: upright, regular, proper	Tā shēncái gāotiāo, wǔguān duānzhèng.
482	端正			她身材高挑,五官 <mark>端正</mark> 。
				She has a tall and slender body as well as well-proportioned features.
	对策		noun: countermeasure,	Zhège jìdù de xiāoshòu'é chíxù xiàhuá, nǐ yǒu shénme duìcè ma?
483		对策 duìcè	way or strategy to deal	这个季度的销售额持续下滑,你有什么 <mark>对策</mark> 吗?
			with a situation	Sales continued to decline this quarter. Do you have any countermeasures?

484	对称	duìchèn	adjective: symmetrical	Wǒ de zuǒyòu liǎn sìhū bùtài <mark>duìchèn.</mark> 我的左右脸似乎不太 <mark>对称</mark> 。 The left and right side of my face don't seem to be symmetrical.
485	对付	duìfu	verb: to deal with, to cope with	Tā lǎoshi wéinán wǒ, wǒ gāi zěnme duìfu tā? 他老是为难我,我该怎么对付他? He always gives me a hard time. How should I deal with him?
486	兑换	duìhuàn	verb: to convert, to exchange	Nǐ kěyǐ qù nà jiā yínháng duìhuàn wàibì. 你可以去那家银行 <mark>兑换</mark> 外币。 You can change foreign currency in that bank.
487	堆积	duījī	verb: to pile up,	Zuìxiān yǒu zhīfáng duījī de bùwèi tōngcháng shì yāobù. 最先有脂肪 <mark>堆积</mark> 的部位通常是腰部。 The waist is usually the first area where fat accumulates.
488	对抗	duìkàng	verb: to withstand, to resist	Wŏmen yào qín xǐshŏu, yǐ <mark>duìkàng</mark> bìngdú de chuánbō. 我们要勤洗手,以 <mark>对抗</mark> 病毒的传播。 We need to wash our hands frequently to resist the spread of the virus.

489	对立	duìlì	verb: to oppose, to be antagonistic to	Zhè shì liǎng zhǒng gēnběn <mark>duìlì</mark> de shìjièguān. 这是两种根本 <mark>对立</mark> 的世界观。 These are two fundamentally opposed world views.
490	对联	duìlián	noun: rhyming couplet, pair of lines of verse written vertically down the sides of a doorway	Chūnjié dào le, jiājiāhùhù doū huì zài ménkǒu tiē shàng duìlián. 春节到了,家家户户都会在门口贴上对联。 When the Spring Festival comes, every family will stick rhyming couplets on the sides of the door.
491	队伍	duìwu	noun: troops, ranks,	Wŏmen de duìwu rén qiáng mǎ zhuàng, kěndìng néng dǎ shèngzhàng. 我们的队伍人强马壮,肯定能打胜仗。 We have a strong army and will surely win the battle.
492	兑现	duìxiàn	verb: to cash (cheque, etc.), to honor a commitment	Nǐ shénmeshíhou cái néng duìxiàn nǐ de chéngnuò? 你什么时候才能兑现你的承诺? When can you fulfill your promise?
493	对应	duìyìng	verb: to correspond (to be equivalent or parallel)	Qǐng shuōchū yǔ zhège Yīngwén dāncí duìyìng de Zhōngwén dāncí. 请说出与这个英文单词对应的中文单词。 Please say the Chinese word that corresponds to this English word.

494	对照	duìzhào	verb: to compare, to contrast	Měicì fānyì wán, tā doū huì duìzhào yuánwén lái jiàoduì yìwén. 每次翻译完,他都会对照原文来校对译文。 Every time he finishes translating, he will check the translation against the original.
495	顿时	dùnshí	adverb: at once, immediately, suddenly	Wéndào zhè gǔ chòuwèi, wǒ dùnshí méi le wèikǒu. 闻到这股臭味,我顿时没了胃口。 This bad smell immediately made me lose my appetite!
496	堕落	duòluò	verb: to degenerate, to corrupt	Tā yuánběn niánqīngyǒuwéi, zuìhòu què duòluò chéng xiǎohùnhùn. 他原本年轻有为,最后却 <mark>堕落</mark> 成小混混。 He was originally young and promising, but in the end he turned into a gangster.
497	哆嗦	duōsuo	verb: to tremble, to shiver, to quiver	Yīzhèn hánfēng chuī lái, dòng de wǒ húnshēn duōsuo. 一阵寒风吹来,冻得我浑身哆嗦。 A blast of cold wind blew against me and it made my whole body shiver.
498	多元化	duōyuánhuà	adjective: diversified	Wǒmen de jīngjì bùnéng zhǐ kào lǚyóuyè, yào ràng tā gèng duōyuánhuà cái xíng. 我们的经济不能只靠旅游业,要让它更多元化才行。 Our economy cannot rely solely on tourism, it must be more diversified.

499	恶化	èhuà	verb: to worsen, to deteriorate	Tīngshuō tā de bìngqíng èhuà le, wǒ hěn dānxīn. 听说他的病情恶化了,我很担心。 I'm really worried to hear that his condition has deteriorated.
500	额外	éwài	adjective: extra, additional	Zhège yuè wŏmen yào jǐnliàng jiǎnshǎo éwài kāizhī. 这个月我们要尽量减少额外开支。 We need to try to minimize extra expenses this month.