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HSK 5 - Nouns 61 to 90

61 除夕/chúxī

New Year's Eve

Dà nián yè, chúxī qiánxī, chuántǒng shàng zài zhè yī tiān hái zimen huì āijiā āihù de tǎo lǐwù.

大年夜，除夕前夕，传统上在这一天孩子们会挨家挨户地讨礼物。

The eve of New Year's Day, on which children traditionally go from house to house asking for presents.

62 传说/chuánshuō

Legend

Zhè gùshi zhǔyào láizì chuánshuō.

这故事主要来自传说。

The story is based mainly on tradition.

63 传统/chuántǒng

Tradition

Tāmen juéding yào dǎpò chuántǒng.

他们决定要打破传统。

They decided to break with tradition.

64 窗户/chuānghu

Window

Nǐ ràng chuānghu kāizhe ma?

你让窗户开着吗?

Did you leave the window open?

65 磁带/cídài

Magnetic Tape

Tā bǎ tā de nà duàn huà cóng cídài lǐ shānchú le.

他把他的那段话从磁带里删除了。

He erased his speech from the tape.

66 醋/cù

Vinegar

Tā zài miàntiáo lǐ fàng le xiē cù.

他在面条里放了些醋。

He put some vinegar in the noodles.

67 错误/cuòwù

Mistake

Nǐ fàn le gè cuòwù.

你犯了个错误。

You made a mistake.

68 措施/cuòshī

Measure

Nǐ de chūbù cuòshī shì shénme?

你的初步措施是什么？

What are your preparatory measures?

69 大象/dàxiàng

Elephant

Tā shuō tā chī guāng yī tóu dàxiàng cái néng chōngjī.

他说他吃光一头大象才能充饥。

He said he could eat an elephant to appease his hunger.

70 待遇/dàiyù

Treatment

Wǒ bù xíguàn zhèyàng de dàiyù.

我不习惯这样的待遇。

I'm not accustomed to such treatment.

71 单位/dānwèi

Unit

Tā shì gè nuòfū, zài dānwèi shuí dōu gǎn qīfu tā.

他是个懦夫,在单位谁都敢欺负他。

He's a wimp. Everybody in his workplace bullies him.

72 胆小鬼/dǎnxiǎoguǐ

Coward

Tā zìjǐ chéngrèn shì gè dǎnxiǎoguǐ.

他自己承认是个胆小鬼。

He is a coward by his own admission.

73 单元/dānyuán

Unit

Bǎ měi gè dānyuán de cíyǔ hé biǎodá àn zhǔtí fēnkāi.

把每个单元的词语和表达按主题分开。

Separate the words and expressions of each unit by subject.

74 当代/dāngdài

The Contemporary Era/The Present Age

Tā shì dāngdài zuì yǒu cáizhì de rén.

他是当代最有才智的人。

He is the most intelligent man of the present age.

75 道理/dàoli

Principle

Wǒmen xuéhuì le hěnduō wénhuà zhīshi hé zuòrén de dàoli.

我们学会了很多文化知识和做人的道理。

We have learned much culture knowledge and the principle conducting self.

76 岛/dǎo

Island

Zhège dǎo jīngjì yīkào de shì yúyè.

这个岛经济依靠的是渔业。

The economy of the island is dependent on the fishing industry.

77 导演/dǎoyǎn

Director

Tā yīzhí zài tāohǎo dǎoyǎn, xiǎng zài jùzhōng bànyǎn zhǔjiǎo.

他一直在讨好导演，想在剧中扮演主角。

He has been courting the director, hoping to get the leading role in the play.

78 道德/dàodé

Virtue

Wǒ xiàng tāmen de dàodé yǔ yǒngǎn zhìjìng.

我向他们的道德与勇敢致敬。

I would like to pay tribute to their honor and their courage.

79 登机牌/dēngjīpái

Boarding Pass

Wǒ kěyǐ kànkàn nín de dēngjīpái ma?

我可以看看您的登机牌吗？

Can I see your boarding pass?

80 敌人/dírén

Enemy

Jiǔ shì dírén.

酒是敌人。

Alcohol is the enemy.

81 地理/dìlǐ

Geography

Wǒ duì dìlǐ zhīshi yīzhībànjiě.

我对地理知识一知半解。

I have only a sketchy knowledge of geography.

82 地区/dìqū

District

Yóuyóu chéng cuò le chē, mǎ dīng fāxiàn zìjǐ dào le yī gè bù shúxī de dìqū.

由于乘错了车，马丁发现自己到了一个不熟悉的地区。

Having taken the wrong bus, Martin found himself in an unfamiliar district.

83 地毯/dìtǎn

Carpet

Wǒ bǎ kāfēi dào fān zài dìtǎn shàng le.

我把咖啡倒翻在地毯上了。

I spilled my coffee on the carpet.

84 地位/dìwèi

Position

Tā huìlù tā de lǐngdǎo lái gǒnggù tā de dìwèi.

他贿赂他的领导来巩固他的地位。

He bribes his leader to consolidate his position.

85 地震/dìzhèn

Earthquake

Dìzhèn suíshí dōu kěnéng fāshēng.

地震随时都可能发生。

An earthquake can take place at any time.

86 点心/diǎnxin

Light Refreshments

zhōngjiān xiūxi shí yǒu diǎnxin gōngyìng.

中间休息时有点心供应。

Light refreshments will be served during the break.

87 电池/diànchí

Battery

Diànchí kuài méi diàn le.

电池快没电了。

Battery is low!

88 电台/diàntái

Transmitter- receiver

Zhège diàntái (xìnghào) shì cóng nǎlǐ lái de ne?

这个电台（信号）是从哪里来的呢？

Where does the transmitter-receiver signal
come from?

89 顶/dǐng

Top

Qǐng kànkàn yè dǐng de túpiàn.

请看看页顶的图片。

Look at the picture at the top of the page.

90 洞/dòng

Hole

Tāmen zhèngzài wā yī gè dòng.

他们正在挖一个洞。

They're digging a hole.