



Mandarin Corner
mandarincorner.org

[youtube.com/search..mandarin corner](https://youtube.com/search..mandarin%20corner)
youku.com/search..mandarincorner
[patreon.com/search..mandarin corner](https://patreon.com/search..mandarin%20corner)

HSK 5 - Nouns 451 to 480

451 物质/wùzhì

Substance

Zhèzhǒng wùzhì zài shuǐzhōng bùhuì róngjiě.

这种物质在水中不会溶解。

This substance does not dissolve in water.

452 细节/xìjié

Details

Tā tí le yīxià zhège jìhuà, dàn méiyǒu shuōmíng xìjié.

他提了一下这个计划，但没有说明细节。

He mentioned the plan, but gave no details.

453 戏剧/xìjù

Drama/Play

Tā juéde zhè suǒ xuéxiào duì xìjù bùgòu zhòngshì.

他觉得这所学校对戏剧不够重视。

He feels that there is not enough stress on drama (training) at the school.

454 系统/xìtǒng

System

Zhège xìtǒng yǒuxiē míngxiǎn de quēxiàn.

这个系统有些明显的缺陷。

This system has obvious defects.

455 现金/xiànjīn

Cash

Wǒmen kěyǐ yòng xiànjīn zhīfù.

我们可以用现金支付。

We can pay with cash.

456 现实/xiànshí

Reality

Guòqù xiǎng dōu bù gǎn xiǎng de shì, xiànzài biàncéng le xiànshí.

过去想都不敢想的事，现在变成了现实。

What one couldn't even imagine in the past has now become reality.

457 现象/xiànxàng

Phenomenon

Cǎihóng shì zìránjiè zuì měi de xiànxàng zhīyī.

彩虹是自然界最美的现象之一。

A rainbow is one of the most beautiful phenomena of nature.

458 项/xiàng

Term/Measure Word

Wǒ yǒu zìxìn nénggòu wánchéng zhè xiàng rènwu.

我有自信能够完成这项任务。

I have confidence in being able to fulfill the task.

459 项链/xiàngliàn

Necklace

Tā gěi le wǒ yī tiáo xiàngliàn zuòwéi shēngù lǐwù.

他给了我一条项链作为生日礼物。

He gave me a necklace as a birthday gift.

460 项目/xiàngmù

Project

Tāmen de xiàngmù yīnwèi zījīn bùzú zhōngduàn le.

他们的项目因为资金不足中断了。

Their project has been suspended for lack of enough funds.

461 橡皮/xiàngpí

Rubber/Eraser

Qǐng zhǔnbèi yī zhī jiān de qiānbǐ hé yī kuài xiàngpí cānjiā kǎoshì.

请准备一枝尖的铅笔和一块橡皮参加考试。

Please get a sharp pencil and an eraser for the exam.

462 象棋/xiàngqí

Chess

Wǒ xià xiàngqí, hái xǐhuan shèyǐng.

我下象棋，还喜欢摄影。

I play chess and I also like photography.

463 消费/xiāofèi

Consumption

Jiǔ de xiāofèi měinián dōu zài shàngshēng.

酒的消费每年都在上升。

Alcohol consumption is increasing every year.

464 小伙子/xiǎohuǒzi

Young Man

Zhè xiǎohuǒzi lián nǚpéngyou dōu méiyǒu, gèng bù yòng tí lǎopó le.

这小伙子连女朋友都没有，更不用提老婆了。

This young man doesn't even have a girlfriend, let alone a wife.

465 小麦/xiǎomài

Wheat

Wǒ zǒng fēn bù qīng xiǎomài hé yùmǐ.

我总分不清小麦和玉米。

I'm always confusing wheat with corn.

466 小偷/xiǎotōu

Thief

Wǒmen bǎ xiǎotōu zhuōzhù le.

我们把小偷捉住了。

We caught the thief.

467 效率/xiàolǜ

Efficiency

Zhèxiē xuésheng hěn nǔlì, dàn xiàolǜ bùtài gāo.

这些学生很努力，但效率不太高。

These students work hard, but are not very efficient.

468 心理/xīnlǐ

Psychology/Mental

Wǒmen yīnggāi gèng zhùzhòng xīnlǐ jiànkāng.

我们应该更注重心理健康。

We should pay more attention to our mental health.

469 心脏/xīnzàng

Heart

Tā de xīnzàng tíngzhǐ le tiàodòng.

他的心脏停止了跳动。

His heart stopped beating.

470 信封/xìnfēng

Envelope

Wǒ zài xìnfēng shàng xiě cuò le dìzhǐ.

我在信封上写错了地址。

I wrote the wrong address on the envelope.

471 信号/xìnhào

Signal

Hóngdēng tōngcháng shì wēixiǎn de xìnhào.

红灯通常是危险的信号。

A red light is usually a signal of danger.

472 信息/xìnxī

Information

Bùyào ràng zhèxiē xìnxī xièlòu chūqù.

不要让这些信息泄露出去。

Don't let this information leak out.

473 行动/xíngdòng

Act/Action

Bié jíào, zhǔnbèi hǎo le zài kāishǐ xíngdòng.

别急躁，准备好了再开始行动。

Don't be impatient. Get ready first, then act.

Hanban stressed this word as a noun. However, we are using it in the sentence sample as a verb, because in normal speech, it is usually used as a verb.

474 行人/xíng rén

Pedestrian

Nà sījī pòkǒu dà mǎ dǎng tā de lù de xíng rén.

那司机破口大骂挡他的路的行人。

The driver curse a pedestrian who had got in his way.

475 形式/xíngshì

Form

Yīnyuè chuàngzuò de xíngshì shì duōzhǒng duōyàng de.

音乐创作的形式是多种多样的。

The forms of musical composition are many and varied.

476 形势/xíngshì

Situation

Tā sìhū méiyǒu yìshì dào xíngshì de yánzhòngxìng.

他似乎没有意识到形势的严重性。

He doesn't seem to realize the seriousness of the situation.

477 行为/xíngwéi

Behavior

Wǒ wúfǎ róngrěn tā de xíngwéi.

我无法容忍她的行为。

I cannot put up with her behavior.

478 形象/xíngxiàng

Image

Nàge nǚrén de xíngxiàng tūrán chūxiàn zài tā de nǎohǎi lǐ.

那个女人的形象突然出现在他的脑海里。

The image of that woman popped into his head out of the blue.

479 形状/xíngzhuàng

Shape

Suǒyǒu bǐngān dōu shì xīngxīng de xíngzhuàng.

所有饼干都是星星的形状。

All of the cookies are in the shape of stars.

480 性质/xìngzhì

Quality/Nature

Yǒu de huàxuéjiā yánjiū qìtǐ de xìngzhì.

有的化学家研究气体的性质。

Some chemists study the nature of gases.

