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HSK 5 - Nouns 241 to 270

241 克/kè

Gram

Zhèzhǒng shǒugōng bǐjiào jīngxì, suǒyǐ měi kè de jiàgé yě bǐjiào guì.

这种手工比较精细，所以每克的价格也比较贵。

This kind of handcraft is very fine, so the price per gram is a little expensive.

242 课程/kèchéng

Curriculum/Course

Zhège kèchéng néng bāngzhù nǐ zhǎngwò zhèngquè fāyīn.

这个课程能帮助你掌握正确发音。

This course will help you master correct pronunciation.

243 客观/kèguān

Impersonality/Objective/Objectively

Tā kàn wèntí bǐjiào kèguān.

他看问题比较客观。

He looks at problems objectively.

Hanban stressed this word as a noun. However, we are using it in the sentence sample as an adverb, because in normal speech, it is usually used as an adjective or adverb.

We have no idea what "impresonality" means!

244 客人/kèrén

Guest

Tā jíliè quànshuō kèrén zài dān yīhuǐr.

她极力劝说客人再耽一会儿。

She persuaded her guest to stay a little longer.

245 客厅/kètīng

Living Room

Tā bù zài chūfáng lǐ, yě bù zài kètīng lǐ.

她不在厨房里，也不在客厅里。

She is neither in the kitchen nor in the living room.

246 空间/kōngjiān

Space

Zhè jiān fángjiān méiyǒu kōngjiān zài fàng yī zhāng chuáng le.

这间房间没有空间再放一张床了。

There's no space in the room for another bed.

247 口味/kǒuwèi

Taste (a person's preferences)

Jīngjù zuì hé wǒ de kǒuwèi.

京剧最合我的口味。

Beijing opera suits my taste best.

248 会计/kuàiji

Accounting

Wǒ péngyou de zhuānyè shì kuàiji.

我朋友的专业是会计。

My friend majored in accounting.

249 矿泉水/kuàngquánshuǐ

Mineral Water

Zhè jiā shāngdiàn mài kuàngquánshuǐ.

这家商店卖矿泉水。

This shop sells mineral water.

250 困难/kùnnan

Difficulty

Tā de rénshēng chōngmǎn le kùnnan.

她的人生充满了困难。

Her life is full of difficulties.

251 扩大/kuòdà

Expansion/To Expand

Tā zhèngzài kǎolù kuòdà tā de gōngsī.

他正在考虑扩大他的公司。

He is thinking of expanding his company.

Hanban stressed this word as a noun. However, we are using it in the sentence sample as an verb, because in normal speech, it is usually used as a verb to mean "to expand".

252 垃圾桶/lājītǒng

Trash Can

Tā bǎ shèngfàn dào jìn lājītǒng.

她把剩饭倒进垃圾桶。

She threw the leftovers in the garbage.

253 辣椒/làjiāo

Cayenne Pepper

Làjiāo de wèidao shì zěnyàng de?

辣椒的味道是怎样的?

How does the chilli taste?

254 蜡烛/làzhú

Candle

Tā diǎnrán le yī zhī làzhú.

他点燃了一支蜡烛。

He lit up a wax candle.

255 狼/láng

Wolf

Yǒu yī tiān, tā zài sēnlín lǐ yùdào yī zhī láng.

有一天，她在森林里遇到一只狼。

One day she ran into a wolf in the woods.

256 老百姓/lǎobǎixìng

Civilians/The Common People

Zài jiù shèhuì lǎobǎixìng de shēnghuó shì pínkǔ de.

在旧社会老百姓的生活是贫苦的。

The common people's life in old society was poor.

257 老板/lǎobǎn

Boss

Wǒ de lǎobǎn yào wǒ jiābān.

我的老板要我加班。

My boss made me work overtime.

258 姥姥/lǎolao

Grandmother (mother's mother)

Wǒ lǎolao duì suǒyǒu rén dōu hěn hǎo.

我姥姥对所有人都很好。

My grandma is kind to everyone.

259 老鼠/lǎoshǔ

Mouse/Rat

Zhè zhī lǎoshǔ shì sǐ hái shì huó de?

这只老鼠是死还是活的?

Is the rat alive or dead?

260 雷/léi

Thunder

Wǒmen bèi léi xiàhuài le.

我们被雷吓坏了。

We were frightened by the thunder.

261 类/lèi

Class/Classification

Hǎitún shì yī zhǒng fǎnchú lèi de bǔrǔ dòngwù.

海豚是一种反刍类的哺乳动物。

Dolphins are a kind of mammals

262 梨/lí

Pear

Wǒ xǐhuan chī lí.

我喜欢吃梨。

I like to eat pears.

263 厘米/límǐ

Centimeter

Wǒ de gēge bǐ wǒ dà liǎng suì, dàn tā què bǐ wǒ āi sān límǐ.

我的哥哥比我大两岁，但他却比我矮三厘米。

My brother is two years older than I, but he is three centimeters shorter.

264 礼拜天/lǐbàitiān

Sunday

Shàngge lǐbàitiān wǒ gānghǎo yǒukòng.

上个礼拜天我刚好有空。

It happened that I was free last Sunday.

265 理论/lǐlùn

Theory

Shíyàn zhèngmíng le tā de lǐlùn.

实验证明了他的理论。

The experiment confirmed his theory.

266 理由/lǐyóu

Reason

Tā yǒu chōngfèn de lǐyóu zhèyàng zuò.

他有充分的理由这样做。

He had every reason for doing so.

267 粒/lì

Grain

Yī lì mǐ dōu bù yào làng fèi!

一粒米都不要浪费!

Don't waste a single grain of rice!

268 立方/lifāng

Cube/Cubic

Zhège róngqì de tǐjī yǒu 100 lìfāng mǐ.

这个容器的体积有100立方米。

The volume of the container is 100 cubic meters.

269 力量/liliàng

Physical Strength

Nǚrén de lìliàng bùjí nánrén.

女人的力量不及男人。

Woman is inferior to man in strength.

270 利润/lìrùn

Profit

Qùnián wǒmen de gōngsī méiyǒu zhuànqǔ hěnduō lìrùn.

去年我们的公司没有赚取很多利润。

Last year, our company made little profit.