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## HSK 5 - Nouns 151 to 180

151 光荣/guāngróng

Honor

Tā yīngyǒng de xíngwéi dài gěi le tā guāngróng.

他英勇的行为带给了他光荣。

His acts of courage brought him honor.

152 广场/guǎngchǎng

Plaza/Square

Guǎngchǎng bèi xiānmíng de dēnghuǒ zhào liàng.

广场被鲜明的灯火照亮。

The square was illuminated by bright lights.

153 规矩/guīju

Rules/Rules of Good Behavior (Manners)

Zhège hái'izi méi guīju.

这个孩子没规矩。

This child has no manner.

154 规律/guīlǜ

Regular/Regularity

Yǒuxiē zhīshi jiùshì zài shúxī zhōng fāxiàn yīdìng de guīlǜ de.

有些知识就是在熟悉中发现一定的规律的。

Some knowledge is found in the familiar with a certain degree of regularity.

155 规模/guīmó

Scale/Scope

Nàge gōngsī de guīmó hěn dà.

那个公司的规模很大。

The scale of that company is very extensive.

156 规则/guīzé

Rule

Nǐ bìxū zūnshǒu guīzé.

你必须遵守规则。

You have to follow the rules.

157 柜台/guìtái

Counter

Jiézhàng guìtái zài nǎlǐ?

结帐柜台在哪里?

Where's the checkout counter?

158 锅/guō

Pan/Pot

Bǎ húluóbo qiēsuì hòu zài fàngjìn guō nèi.

把胡萝卜切碎后再放进锅内。

Cut up the carrot before you put them into the pan.

159 国籍/guójí

Nationality

Zhè jiā gōngsī bù fēn zhǒngzú, zōngjiào huò guójí gùyòng rén.

这家公司不分种族、宗教或国籍雇用人。

That company hires people without regard to race, religion, or nationality.

160 国庆节/guóqìngjié

National Day

Jīnnián guóqìng jié gānghǎo shì xīngqīliù.

今年国庆节刚好是星期六。

National Day falls on a Saturday this year.

161 果实/guǒshí

Fruit

Guǒshí huì luò zài shùgàn bù yuǎn chù.

果实会落在树干不远处。

The fruit falls not far from the stem.

162 海关/hǎiguān

Customs (border crossing inspections)

Wǒ zài jīchǎng bèi hǎiguān rényuán sōuchá.

我在机场被海关人员搜查。

I was searched by the customs officers at the airport.

163 海鲜/hǎixiān

Seafood

Rúguǒ nǐ xǐhuan chī hǎixiān dehuà, nǐ jiù lái duì dìfang le!

如果你喜欢吃海鲜的话，你就来对地方了！

If you like seafood, you've come to the right place!

164 航行/hángxíng

Sailing

Tā xǐhuan hángxíng.

他喜欢航行。

He likes sailing.

165 和平/héping

Peace

Wǒmen kěwàng héping.

我们渴望和平。

We are anxious for peace.

166 合同/hétong

Contract

Wǒ hé zhè jiā gōngsī qiān le sān nián hétong.

我和这家公司签了三年合同。

This company and I have signed a contract of three years.

167 核心/héxīn

Core

Zhège gàiniàn shì tā de lǐlùn de héxīn.

这个概念是她的理论的核心。

This concept is at the very core of her theory.

168 后果/hòuguǒ

Consequence

Tā bùgù yīqiè hòuguǒ, juéxīn zhèyàng zuò.

她不顾一切后果，决心这样做。

She is determined to do regardless of all consequences.

169 壶/hú

Pot

Wǒmen qī le yī hú hǎo chá.

我们沏了一壶好茶。

We brewed up a nice pot of tea.

170 蝴蝶/húdié

Butterfly

Zhèzhǒng zhǒnglèi de húdié yǐjīng juézhǒng le.

这种种类的蝴蝶已经绝种了。

This species of butterfly has already gone extinct.

171 胡同/hútòng

Alleyway/Traditional Alleyway in Beijing

Zài Běijīng de lǎo hútòng lǐ yī xiǎohái zài wánzhe zúqiú.

在北京的老胡同里一小孩在玩着足球。

A young Chinese boy is playing in a Hutong.

172 胡须/húxū

Beard

Tā guā húxū shí gē pò le liǎn.

他刮胡须时割破了脸。

He cut his face shaving.

173 花生/huāshēng

Peanut

Wǒ xǐhuan chī fēngmì kǎo huāshēng.

我喜欢吃蜂蜜烤花生。

I love to eat honey roasted peanuts.

174 滑冰/huábīng

Ice-skating

Nǐ huì huábīng ma?

你会滑冰吗?

Can you skate?

175 话题/huàtí

Topic/Conversation Topic

Shí Fēnzhōng hòu, tāmen huàn le gè xīn huàtí.

十分钟后，他们换了个新话题。

After ten minutes, they passed on to a new topic.



176 化学/huàxué

Chemistry

Wǒ zài dàxué zhǔxiū huàxué.

我在大学主修化学。

I majored in chemistry at the university.

177 幻想/huànxiǎng

Delusion/Fantasy

Nǐ tíshēng de xīwàng zhǐ buguò shì yī zhǒng huànxiǎng.

你提升的希望只不过是一种幻想。

Your hopes of promotion are a mere delusion.

178 皇帝/huángdì

Emperor

Tā shì tángcháo de zuìhòu yī gè huángdì.

他是唐朝的最后一个皇帝。

He was the last emperor of the Tang Dynasty.

179 黄瓜/huángguā

Cucumber

Zài wǒmen de càiyuán lǐ, wǒmen zhòng le qiézi, huángguā hé tǔdòu.

在我们的菜园里，我们种了茄子，黄瓜和土豆。

In our garden we have eggplants, cucumber and potato.

180 皇后/huánghòu

Queen

Huánghòu de hòuguān shì yòng huángjīn zhùchéng de.

皇后的后冠是用黄金铸成的。

The Queen's crown was made of gold.