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HSK 5 - Nouns 31 to 60

31 部门/bùmén

Department

Tā fùzé zhège bùmén.

他负责这个部门。

He's in charge of the department.

32 步骤/bùzhòu

Step

Wǒ yǐjīng wánquán juéding le xíngdòng bùzhòu le.

我已经完全决定了行动步骤了。

I had fully resolved on my course of action.

33 财产/cáichǎn

Property

Tā dǎsuan bǎ cáichǎn zhuǎnràng gěi érzi.

他打算把财产转让给儿子。

He intends to transfer the property to his son.

34 彩虹/cǎihóng

Rainbow

Dà yǔ zhī hòu cháng yǒu cǎi hóng.

大雨之后常有彩虹。

A rainbow is usually seen after a heavy rain.

35 参考/cānkǎo

Reference

Zhè shì yī gè yǒu diǎn lǎo de wén jiàn, dàn zhì shǎo nǐ kě yǐ shǐ yòng tā zuò wéi cān kǎo.

这是一个有点老的文件，但至少你可以使用它作为参考。

This is a somewhat old file, but at least you can use it as a reference.

36 餐厅/cāntīng

Restaurant

Tāmen zài cān tīng lǐ kàn cài dān.

他们在餐厅里看菜单。

They're at the restaurant looking at the menu.

37 操场/cāochǎng

Playground

Yī qún niánqīngrén zài cāochǎng shàng dǎ shǒuqiú.

一群年轻人在操场上打手球。

A group of young men are playing handball in the playground.

38 册/cè

Booklet

Shōufèi biǎo hé fúwù xìzé dōu zài zhège xiǎo cèzi shàng, qǐng kànkān ba.

收费表和服务细则都在这个小册子上，请看看吧。

The price list and service details are in the booklet, please take a look at it.

39 厕所/cèsuǒ

Toilet

Nǚ cèsuǒ zài nǎlǐ?

女厕所在哪里？

Where is the ladies' toilet?

40 测验/cèyàn

Test

Nǐ de cèyàn zěnmeyàng?

你的测验怎么样?

How was your test?

41 差别/chābié

Difference

Rénmen kěyǐ hěn róngyì de kàn chū qízhōng de chābié.

人们可以很容易地看出其中的差别。

People can easily tell the difference between them.

42 叉子/chāzi

Fork

Tā yòng chāzi chā ròu.

他用叉子叉肉。

He stabbed his fork into the meat.

43 产品/chǎnpǐn

Product

Wǒmen de chǎnpǐn zài guónèi shìchǎng shàng hěn chànghāo.

我们的产品在国内市场上很畅销。

Our products are very popular in the domestic market.

44 常识/chángshí

Common Sense

Tā quēfá chángshí.

他缺乏常识。

He is lacking in common sense.

45 朝代/cháodài

Dynasty

Zhōngguó lìshǐ shàng yǒu duōshao gè cháodài?

中国历史上有多少个朝代?

How many dynasties are there in China's history?

46 车库/chēkù

Garage

Wǒ fùqīn zhèngzài qīngsǎo chēkù.

我父亲正在清扫车库。

My father is sweeping the garage.

47 车厢/chēxiāng

Carriage

Tāmen bǎ huǒchē de chēxiāng liánjiē hǎo.

他们把火车的车厢连接好。

They coupled the carriages of the train together.

48 称呼/chēnghu

Call

Nǐ shì zěnmē chēnghu nǐ fùqīn de ne?

你是怎么称呼你父亲的呢?

What do you call your father?

Note: Hanban provides "call" as the definition for "chēnghu" and in the sentence sample it is used as a verb. We feel "Form of Address" or "Appellation" is a better definition and it is a noun.

Example Sentence using word as noun: Wǒ hěn xǐhuān zhège chēnghu / 我很喜欢这个称呼 / I like this appellation.

49 程度/chéngdù

Level

Tā yě shòudào bōjī, dàn chéngdù jiào qīng.

她也受到波及，但程度较轻。

She had also been affected, but to a lesser degree.

50 成分/chéngfēn

Composition

Zhèzhǒng huàhéwù de chéngfēn tài fùzá le, nányǐ nòng qīngchu.

这种化合物的成分太复杂了，难以弄清楚。

The composition of the compound is too complicated to figure it out.

51 成果/chéngguǒ

Achievement

Zhè fā míng shì duō nián lái nài xīn shí yàn de chéngguǒ.

这发明是多年来耐心实验的成果。

This invention was the result of years of patient experiment.

52 成就/chéngjiù

Achievement

Nǐ méi yǒu rèn shi dào tā zhè yī chéngjiù de zhòng dà yì yì.

你没有认识到她这一成就的重大意义。

You haven't realized the magnitude of her achievement.

53 程序/chéngxù

Procedure

Jìsuànjī de fǎnkuì néng shǐ wǒmen gēngxīn chéngxù.

计算机的反馈能使我们更新程序。

The feedback from the computer enables us to update the program.

54 成语/chéngyǔ

Idiom

Chéngyǔ tōngcháng bùnéng zhào zìmiàn yì chéng lìng yī zhǒng yǔyán.

成语通常不能照字面译成另一种语言。

Idioms usually cannot be translated literally in another language.

55 池子/chízi

Pool

Wǒ cōngcōng tuōdiào yīfu, tiàojìn chízi lǐ.

我匆匆脱掉衣服，跳进池子里。

I tore off my clothes and jumped into the pool.

56 尺子/chǐzi

Rule

Yòng zhè bǎ chǐzi néng liáng de zhǔn ma?

用这把尺子能量得准吗?

Can you measure accurately with this ruler?

57 翅膀/chìbǎng

Wing

Wǒ fāxiàn le yī zhī chìbǎng shòu le zhòngshāng de niǎor.

我发现了一只翅膀受了重伤的鸟儿。

I found a bird whose wing was severely damaged.

58 充电器/chōngdiànqì

Charger

Qǐng bǎ wǒ de chōngdiànqì fàngdào nǐ de kǒudài lǐ.

请把我的充电器放到你的口袋里。

Please put my charger into your pocket.

59 宠物/chǒngwù

Pet

Tā yǎng yī zhī yīngwǔ zuòwéi chǒngwù.

她养一只鹦鹉作为宠物。

She keeps a parrot as a pet.

60 抽屉/chōutì

Drawer

Nǐ zài wǒ chōutì lǐ luàn fān shénme?

你在我抽屉里乱翻什么？

What are you rummaging around in my drawer for?