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HSK 5 - Nouns 1 to 30

1 爱心/àixīn

Compassion

Wǒ bèi tā duì biéren de àixīn suǒ gǎndòng.

我被她对别人的爱心所感动。

I was moved by her love for other people.

2 岸/àn

Bank

Yī gè yēzi bèi chōng shàng le àn.

一个椰子被冲上了岸。

A coconut was washed up on to the shore.

3 班主任/bānzhǔrèn

A Teacher In Charge Of a Class

Rúguǒ nǐ yào liǎojiě érzi de yīxiē qíngkuàng, nǐ zuì hào wèn yī wèn (tā)
bānzhǔrèn, yīnwèi tā zuì liǎojiě qíngkuàng.

如果你要了解儿子的一些情况,你最好问一问(他)班主任,因为她最了解情况。

If you want to know anything about your son, it's best you ask the teacher in charge of his class because she knows best.

4 棒/bàng

Stick

Tā ná le yī gēn dà bàngzi yǐfángbùcè.

他拿了一根大棒子以防不测。

He armed himself with a big stick.

5 傍晚/bàngwǎn

Early Evening

Zhè sōu chuán huì zài bàngwǎn chūfā qù yīngguó.

这艘船会在傍晚出发去英国。

The boat will leave for England this evening.

6 包裹/bāoguǒ

Package

Tā zài yóujú gěi péngyou jì bāoguǒ.

他在邮局给朋友寄包裹。

He's at the post office sending a package to a friend.

7 包子/bāozi

Steamed Stuffed Buns

Wǒ zuì ài chī ròuxiànr bāozi.

我最爱吃肉馅儿包子。

I love to eat steamed buns with minced meat stuffing.

8 宝贝/bǎobèi

Treasure

Zhège qiú shì nàge nánhái de bǎobèi.

这个球是那个男孩的宝贝。

The ball is that boy's prized possession.

9 报告/bàogào

Report

Wǒ jīntiān bìxū jiāo bàogào.

我今天必须交报告。

I must hand in the report today.

10 背/bèi

Back

Wǒ de bèi tòng de yàomìng.

我的背痛得要命。

My back is killing me.

11 背景/bèijǐng

Background

Tā yǒu gè zhǔyi, yǐ chún báisè wéi bèijǐng pāishè.

他有个主意，以纯白色为背景拍摄。

He had the idea of shooting against a complete plain white background.

12 被子/bèizi

Quilt

Tā dié hǎo le bèizi.

她叠好了被子。

She folded the quilt.

13 本科/běnkē

Undergraduate Course

Jìn jǐ nián, běnkē bìyèshēng xǐhuan qù guówài wánchéng shuòshì xuéwèi.

近几年，本科毕业生喜欢去国外完成硕士学位。

In recent years, undergraduate students prefer going overseas for their master's degrees.

14 本领/běnlǐng

Ability

Tā yǒu yī zhǒng cóng wǒ de gōngzuò zhōng zhǎo cuòwù de běnlǐng.

她有一种从我的工作中找错误的本领。

She has a genius for finding mistakes in my work.

15 本质/běnzhi

Nature/Essence

Zhè jiùshì shìqíng de běnzhì.

这就是事情的本质。

That is the essence of the matter.

16 比例/bǐlì

Scale

Dān zhāng dìtú yòng de bǐlì dà de duō.

单张地图用的比例大得多。

Single-sheet maps use a much larger scale.

17 鞭炮/biānpào

Firecracker

Shì zhèngfǔ qǔxiāo le fàng biānpào de jìnling.

市政府取消了放鞭炮的禁令。

The municipal government has lifted the ban on firecrackers.

18 标点/biāodiǎn

Punctuation

Yòng wènjù zuò biāotí yībān bù yòng jiā biāodiǎn fúhào.

用问句做标题一般不用加标点符号。

One does not need to add a question mark punctuation when using a question as a title.

19 标志/biāozhì

Sign

Hóngsè, xiāngduì yú lǜsè, shì wēixiǎn de biāozhì.

红色，相对于绿色，是危险的标志。

Red, as opposed to green, is a sign of danger.

20 表格/biǎogé

Form

Qǐng xiān tiánxiě zhè zhāng biǎogé.

请先填写这张表格。

Please fill out this form first.

21 表面/biǎomiàn

Surface

Tā zhǐ shì biǎomiàn chéngshí éryǐ.

他只是表面诚实而已。

He is honest only on the surface.

22 表情/biǎoqíng

Expression

Tā biǎoqíng yánsù de wàngzhe tā.

他表情严肃地望着她。

He looked at her with a solemn expression.

23 表现/biǎoxiàn

Performance

Tā gāi fúxíng shí nián, dàn liǎng nián hòu yīn yù zhōng biǎoxiàn hǎo ér huòshì.

他该服刑十年，但两年后因狱中表现好而获释。

He got a ten-year sentence, but after two years was released for good behavior.

24 冰箱/bīngxiāng

Refrigerator

Bǎ fānqié shālā fàngjìn bīngxiāng.

把番茄沙拉放进冰箱。

Put the tomato salad in the refrigerator.

25 饼干/bǐnggān

Biscuit

Tāmen mǎi le yī hé bǐnggān.

她们买了一盒饼干。

They bought a box of cookies.

26 玻璃/bōli

Glass

Pǔtōng de bái bōli shì tòumíng de.

普通的白玻璃是透明的。

Plain glass is transparent.

27 博士/bóshì

PhD

Wǒ de lǎogōng shì bóshì.

我的老公是博士。

My husband is a doctor.

28 博物馆/bówùguǎn

Museum

Bówùguǎn de rùkǒu zài nǎ?

博物馆的入口在哪?

Where is the entrance to the museum?

29 脖子/bózi

Neck

Tā zhuāzhù le wǒ de bózi.

他抓住了我的脖子。

He Seized me by the neck.

30 布/bù

Cloth

Zhèzhǒng bù jì piányi yòu jiēshi.

这种布既便宜又结实。

This kind of cloth is cheap and sturdy.