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## **HSK 4 - Nouns 1 to 30**

1 爱情/àiqíng

Love

Yī wǒ kàn, tāmen de àiqíng bùhuì chíxù tài jiǔ.

依我看, 他们的爱情不会持续太久。

In my opinion, their love will not last for too long.

2 安全/ānquán

Safety

Zhè fùjìn wănshang yǒu hěnduō xiǎotōu, wǒ hěn dānxīn nǐ de ānquán.

这附近晚上有很多小偷,我很担心你的安全。

There are a lot of thieves around here, I worry about your safety.

3 报导/bàodǎo

News Report

Tā duì zhè cì yìwài zuò le zhēnshí de bàodǎo.

他对这次意外作了真实的报导。

He gave a truthful report of the accident.

4 倍/bèi

Time (Multiplier)

Huǒchē de sùdù zhìshǎo bǐ lúnchuán kuài wǔ bèi.

火车的速度至少比轮船快五倍。

The train runs at least 5 times as fast as the boat.

5 笔记本/bǐjìběn

Notebook

Qǐng gĕi wŏ kàn yīxià nǐ de bǐjìběn.

请给我看一下你的笔记本。

Please show me your notebook.

6 标准/biāozhǔn

Standard

Wǒ kǒngpà zhè pī huò dábùdào nǐmen de biāozhǔn.

我恐怕这批货达不到你们的标准。

I'm afraid that these goods were not up to your standard.

7 表格/biǎogé

Form

Nǐ néng jiāo wǒ zěnme tián zhè fèn biǎogé ma?

你能教我怎么填这份表格吗?

Can you teach me how to fill in this form?

8 饼干/bǐnggān

Biscuit/Cookie

Tāmen mǎi le yī hé bǐnggān.

她们买了一盒饼干。

They bought a box of cookies.

9 博士/bóshì

Doctor (Ph.D.)

Wǒ zhèngzài bōshìdùn dú bóshì.

我正在波士顿读博士。

I'm in Boston now going for my Ph.D.

10 部分/bùfen

Part

Xuéxí shì shēnghuó zhōng bùkěhuòquē de yī bùfen.

学习是生活中不可或缺的一部分。

Studying is a necessary part of life.

11 材料/cáiliào

Material

Zuò gè shūjià xūyào xiē shénme cáiliào?

做个书架需要些什么材料?

What materials are needed to make a bookcase?

12 参观/cānguān

To Visit

Wǒmen míngtiān cānguān yīxiē sìmiào ba.

我们明天参观一些寺庙吧。

Should we visit some temples tomorrow?

Hanban stressed this word as a noun. However, we are using it in the sentence sample as a verb, because in normal speech, it is usually used as a verb.

13 长城/chángchéng

The Great Wall

Lái zhōngguó yīdìng yào cānguān chángchéng.

来中国一定要参观长城。

You must visit the Great Wall if you come to China.

14 长江/chángjiāng

The Changjiang River

Chángjiāng shì shìjiè shàng zuì cháng de héliú zhīyī.

长江是世界上最长的河流之一。

The Changjiang River is one of the longest rivers in the world.

15 场/chǎng

Field

Wǒ měitiān zǎoshang qù zúqiú chẳng tī zúqiú.

我每天早上去足球场踢足球。

Every morning I go to the soccer field to play soccer.

16 出生/chūshēng

To Be Born

Nǐ shénme shíhou chūshēng de?

你什么时候出生的?

When were you born?

17 传真/chuánzhēn

Fax

Wǒ qián jǐ tiān shōu dào le nǐ de chuánzhēn.

我前几天收到了你的传真。

I got your fax a few days ago.

18 窗户/chuānghu

Window

Nǐ zuìhǎo ràng chuānghu kāi yīhuǐr, ràng xīnxiān kōngqì jìnlái.

你最好让窗户开一会儿,让新鲜空气进来。

It would be best if you leave the windows open for a while to let the fresh air in.

19 词典/cídiǎn

Dictionary

Zhè běn cídiǎn fēicháng hǎo yòng.

这本词典非常好用。

This dictionary is very useful.

20 答案/dá'àn

Answer

Máfan gàosu wǒ zhèngquè de dá'àn.

麻烦告诉我正确的答案。

Please tell me the correct answer.

21 大概/dàgài

General Idea/Roughly

Nǐ néng gàosu wǒ zhè dàgài yào huā duōshao qián ma?

你能告诉我这大概要花多少钱吗?

Can you tell roughly how much it will cost?

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22 大使馆/dàshǐguǎn

**Embassy** 

Dàshǐguǎn jiù zài gōngyuán pángbiān.

大使馆就在公园旁边。

The embassy is located next to the park.

23 代表/dàibiǎo

Representative

Píngguǒ gōngsī dàibiǎo shuō gōngsī bùnéng duì zhèngzài sùsòng de ànjiàn fābiǎo pínglùn.

苹果公司代表说公司不能对正在诉讼的案件发表评论。

An Apple representative said the company can't comment on current pending litigation.

24 大夫/dàifu

Doctor

Yóuyú wǒ tài pàng, dàifu jiào wǒ tínzhǐ chī ròu.

由于我太胖, 大夫叫我停止吃肉。

The doctor told me to stop eating meat because I am too fat.

25 当时/dāngshí

At Once/At That Time

Wǒ jìde dāngshí wǒ shì zài yī jiā fànguǎn chīfàn.

我记得当时我是在一家饭馆吃饭。

I remember I was eating in a restaurant at that time.

26 当地/dāngdì

Local

Wŏmen yīnggāi zūnzhòng dāngdì de xísú.

我们应该尊重当地的习俗。

We should respect the local customs.

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as an adjective. 27 刀/dāo Knife Zhè bă dāo bùgòu fēnglì. 这把刀不够锋利。 This knife is not sharp enough. 28 导游/dǎoyóu Tour Guide Wèile fángzhǐ mílù, tāmen juédìng gēn yī gè dǎoyóu yīqǐ chūfā. 为了防止迷路,他们决定跟一个导游一起出发。 In order to avoid getting lost, they decided to set out with a tour guide. 29 底/dǐ **Bottom** Xiàqù yībăi mǐ zuǒyòu jiù dào hǎi dǐ le.

Go down 100 meters or so and you'll reach the bottom of the ocean.

下去一百米左右就到海底了。

30 地球/dìqiú

The Earth

Dìqiú wéirào tàiyáng xuánzhuǎn.

地球围绕太阳旋转。

The earth moves around the sun.